

Multiscale input-output subsystem model of methane and nitrous oxide emissions from the service sector: a case study of Beijing, China

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Appendix 1: Formulations associated with the three-scale input-output subsystem model

To help the reader, we define the variables and parameters used:

- A Technical coefficient matrix ($n \times n$) of the input-output extension table of Beijing for 2010, including A^L , A^D , and A^F , which represent the technical coefficient matrices ($n \times n$) at the local, domestic, and foreign scales, respectively;
- N (1,2, ..., n) where sectors 1,2, ..., m are the subsectors of the non-service sector and sectors m + 1, ..., n are the subsectors of the service sector;
- I Identity matrix ($n \times n$);
- B Leontief inverse matrix ($n \times n$), meaning $(I - A)^{-1}$, including B^L , B^D , and B^F , which represent the Leontief inverse matrices ($n \times n$) at the local, domestic, and foreign scales, respectively;
- z_{ij} Intermediate input from sector i to sector j, including z_{ij}^L , z_{ij}^D , and z_{ij}^F , which represent intermediate inputs from sector i to sector j at the local, domestic, and foreign scales, respectively, where $i, j \in (1, 2, \dots, n)$;
- y_j Final demand of local sector j, including y_j^L , y_j^D , and y_j^F , which represent the final demand for local sector j produced by the local intermediate inputs, the domestically imported intermediate inputs, and the foreign-imported intermediate inputs, respectively; y_j^{LL} , y_j^{LD} , and y_j^{LF} , which belong to y_j^L and represent the local, domestic, and foreign demands for local sector j produced by the local intermediate inputs; y_j^{DL} , y_j^{DD} , and y_j^{DF} , which belong to y_j^D and represent the local, domestic, and foreign demands for local sector j produced by the domestically imported intermediate inputs; and y_j^{FL} , y_j^{FD} , and y_j^{FF} , which belong to y_j^F and represent the local, domestic, and foreign demands for local sector j produced by the foreign-imported intermediate inputs, where $i, j \in (1, 2, \dots, n)$;

- x_j Total output of sector j , where $i, j \in (1, 2, \dots, n)$;
- i_j^D Domestically imported economic flow in sector j , where $i, j \in (1, 2, \dots, n)$;
- i_j^F Foreign-imported economic flow in sector j , where $i, j \in (1, 2, \dots, n)$;
- x^L Column vector ($n \times 1$) denoting production in sectors using the local intermediate inputs;
- x^{LM} Column vector ($m \times 1$) denoting production in the m subsectors that belong to the non-service sector using the local intermediate inputs;
- x^{LS} Column vector ($s \times 1$) denoting production in the s subsectors that belong to the service sector using the local intermediate inputs;
- x^D Column vector ($n \times 1$) denoting production in sectors using the domestically imported intermediate inputs;
- x^{DM} Column vector ($m \times 1$) denoting production in the m subsectors that belong to the non-service sector using the domestically imported intermediate inputs;
- x^{DS} Column vector ($s \times 1$) denoting production of the s subsectors that belong to the service sector using the domestically imported intermediate inputs;
- x^F Column vector ($n \times 1$) denoting production of sectors using the foreign-imported intermediate inputs;
- x^{FM} Column vector ($m \times 1$) denoting production of the m subsectors that belong to the non-service sector using the foreign-imported intermediate inputs;
- x^{FS} Column vector ($s \times 1$) denoting production of the s subsectors that belong to the service sector using the foreign-imported intermediate inputs;
- y^L Column vector ($n \times 1$) denoting final demand of x^L ;
- y^{LM} Column vector ($m \times 1$) denoting final demand of x^{LM} ;
- y^{LS} Column vector ($s \times 1$) denoting final demand of x^{LS} ;
- y^D Column vector ($n \times 1$) denoting final demand of x^D ;
- y^{DM} Column vector ($m \times 1$) denoting final demand of x^{DM} ;
- y^{DS} Column vector ($s \times 1$) denoting final demand of x^{DS} ;
- y^F Column vector ($n \times 1$) denoting final demand of x^F ;
- y^{FM} Column vector ($m \times 1$) denoting final demand of x^{FM} ;

- y^{FS} Column vector ($s \times 1$) denoting final demand of x^{FS} ;
- C^L Column vector ($n \times 1$) denoting local CH₄ or N₂O emission factors for sectors;
- C^{LM} Column vector ($m \times 1$) denoting local CH₄ or N₂O emission factors for the m subsectors that belong to the non-service sector;
- C^{LS} Column vector ($s \times 1$) denoting local CH₄ or N₂O emission factors for the s subsectors that belong to the service sector;
- C^D Column vector ($n \times 1$) denoting domestic CH₄ or N₂O emission factors for sectors;
- C^{DM} Column vector ($m \times 1$) denoting domestic CH₄ or N₂O emission factors for the m subsectors that belong to the non-service sector;
- C^{DS} Column vector ($s \times 1$) denoting domestic CH₄ or N₂O emission factors for the s subsectors that belong to the service sector;
- C^F Column vector ($n \times 1$) denoting foreign CH₄ or N₂O emission factors for sectors;
- C^{FM} Column vector ($m \times 1$) denoting foreign CH₄ or N₂O emission factors for the m subsectors that belong to the non-service sector;
- C^{FS} Column vector ($s \times 1$) denoting foreign CH₄ or N₂O emission factors for the s subsectors that belong to the service sector;
- E_S^L Total CH₄ or N₂O emissions at the local scale;
- E_S^D Total CH₄ or N₂O emissions at the domestic scale;
- E_S^F Total CH₄ or N₂O emissions at the foreign scale;
- EC_S^L Local external component denoting the emission from local subsystem M due to the demand for local S ;
- EC_S^D Domestic external component denoting the emission from domestic subsystem M due to the demand for local S ;
- EC_S^F Foreign external component denoting the emission from foreign subsystem M due to the demand for local S ;
- INC_S^L Local induced component denoting the emission from local subsystem S due to the demand for local M ;
- INC_S^D Domestic induced component denoting the emission from local subsystem S due to the demand for domestic M ;

INC_S^F Foreign induced component denoting the emission from local subsystem S due to the demand for foreign M ;

ITC_S^L Local internal component denoting the emission from local subsystem S due to the demand for local S ;

ITC_S^D Domestic internal component denoting the emission from domestic subsystem S due to the demand for local S ;

ITC_S^F Foreign internal component denoting the emission from foreign subsystem S due to the demand for local S ;

DLC_S^L Local demand-level components denoting the emissions due to local, domestic, and foreign demands for local S in the local scale;

DLC_S^D Domestic demand-level components denoting the emissions due to local, domestic, and foreign demands for local S in the domestic scale;

DLC_S^F Foreign demand-level components denoting the emissions due to local, domestic, and foreign demands for local S in the foreign scale;

From these definitions, the production, final demand, and emission vectors are obtained as follows:

$$x^L = \begin{pmatrix} x^{LM} \\ x^{LS} \end{pmatrix}, x^D = \begin{pmatrix} x^{DM} \\ x^{DS} \end{pmatrix}, \text{ and } x^F = \begin{pmatrix} x^{FM} \\ x^{FS} \end{pmatrix} \quad (1)$$

$$y^L = \begin{pmatrix} y^{LM} \\ y^{LS} \end{pmatrix}, y^D = \begin{pmatrix} y^{DM} \\ y^{DS} \end{pmatrix}, \text{ and } y^F = \begin{pmatrix} y^{FM} \\ y^{FS} \end{pmatrix} \quad (2)$$

$$C^L = \begin{pmatrix} C^{LM} \\ C^{LS} \end{pmatrix}, C^D = \begin{pmatrix} C^{DM} \\ C^{DS} \end{pmatrix}, \text{ and } C^F = \begin{pmatrix} C^{FM} \\ C^{FS} \end{pmatrix} \quad (3)$$

The matrices A^L , A^D , A^F , B^L , B^D , and B^F can be expressed as follows:

$$A^L = \begin{pmatrix} A_{MM}^L & A_{MS}^L \\ A_{SM}^L & A_{SS}^L \end{pmatrix}, A^D = \begin{pmatrix} A_{MM}^D & A_{MS}^D \\ A_{SM}^D & A_{SS}^D \end{pmatrix}, \text{ and } A^F = \begin{pmatrix} A_{MM}^F & A_{MS}^F \\ A_{SM}^F & A_{SS}^F \end{pmatrix} \quad (4)$$

$$B^L = \begin{pmatrix} B_{MM}^L & B_{MS}^L \\ B_{SM}^L & B_{SS}^L \end{pmatrix}, B^D = \begin{pmatrix} B_{MM}^D & B_{MS}^D \\ B_{SM}^D & B_{SS}^D \end{pmatrix}, \text{ and } B^F = \begin{pmatrix} B_{MM}^F & B_{MS}^F \\ B_{SM}^F & B_{SS}^F \end{pmatrix} \quad (5)$$

where the subscripts MM, MS, SM, and SS represent the submatrices of each matrix ($n \times n$).

Specifically, only the service subsectors and non-service subsectors are included in the columns and rows of submatrices MM and SS. In submatrix MS, the columns include service activities and the rows

contain non-service activities. In submatrix SM, the columns include non-service subsectors and the rows include service subsectors.

The intermediate and final uses in Table 1 were divided into three parts based on the proportions of local total output, domestic imports, and foreign imports (Chen et al. 2013). A first-order approximation is represented by the following equations:

$$z_{ij}^L = z_{ij}(x_i / (x_i + i_i^D + i_i^F)), \quad (6)$$

$$z_{ij}^D = z_{ij}(i_i^D / (x_i + i_i^D + i_i^F)), \quad (7)$$

$$z_{ij}^F = z_{ij}(i_i^F / (x_i + i_i^D + i_i^F)), \quad (8)$$

$$y_j^L = y_j(x_j / (x_j + i_j^D + i_j^F)), \quad (9)$$

$$y_j^D = y_j(i_j^D / (x_j + i_j^D + i_j^F)), \quad (10)$$

$$y_j^F = y_j(i_j^F / (x_j + i_j^D + i_j^F)). \quad (11)$$

For each scale, the decomposition of N includes the input-output matrix based on two subsystems (M and S), with $1, 2, \dots, m$ sectors (non-service sectors) belonging to subsystem M and $m + 1, \dots, n$ (service sectors) belonging to subsystem S . Therefore, the input-output equations for the local, domestic, and foreign scales are written as follows:

$$\begin{pmatrix} A_{MM}^L & A_{MS}^L \\ A_{SM}^L & A_{SS}^L \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x^{LM} \\ x^{LS} \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} y^{LM} \\ y^{LS} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x^{LM} \\ x^{LS} \end{pmatrix}, \quad (12)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} A_{MM}^D & A_{MS}^D \\ A_{SM}^D & A_{SS}^D \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x^{DM} \\ x^{DS} \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} y^{DM} \\ y^{DS} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x^{DM} \\ x^{DS} \end{pmatrix}, \quad (13)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} A_{MM}^F & A_{MS}^F \\ A_{SM}^F & A_{SS}^F \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x^{FM} \\ x^{FS} \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} y^{FM} \\ y^{FS} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x^{FM} \\ x^{FS} \end{pmatrix}. \quad (14)$$

Therefore, the model at the local, domestic, and foreign scales was written as follows:

$$\left[\begin{pmatrix} A_{MM}^L & A_{MS}^L \\ A_{SM}^L & A_{SS}^L \end{pmatrix} \right] \begin{pmatrix} B_{MM}^L & B_{MS}^L \\ B_{SM}^L & B_{SS}^L \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} y^{LM} \\ y^{LS} \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} y^{LM} \\ y^{LS} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x^{LM} \\ x^{LS} \end{pmatrix}, \quad (15)$$

$$\left[\begin{pmatrix} A_{MM}^D & A_{MS}^D \\ A_{SM}^D & A_{SS}^D \end{pmatrix} \right] \begin{pmatrix} B_{MM}^D & B_{MS}^D \\ B_{SM}^D & B_{SS}^D \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} y^{DM} \\ y^{DS} \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} y^{DM} \\ y^{DS} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x^{DM} \\ x^{DS} \end{pmatrix}, \quad (16)$$

$$\left[\begin{pmatrix} A_{MM}^F & A_{MS}^F \\ A_{SM}^F & A_{SS}^F \end{pmatrix} \right] \begin{pmatrix} B_{MM}^F & B_{MS}^F \\ B_{SM}^F & B_{SS}^F \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} y^{FM} \\ y^{FS} \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} y^{FM} \\ y^{FS} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x^{FM} \\ x^{FS} \end{pmatrix}. \quad (17)$$

Based on Llop & Tol (2013), the total CH₄ or N₂O emissions at the local scale (E_S^L) associated with the production of the S subsystem from local intermediate inputs can be expressed by Eq. 18:

$$\begin{aligned}
E_S^L &= EC_S^L + INC_S^L + ITC_S^L + DLC_S^L \\
&= C^{LM}(A_{MM}^L B_{MS}^L + A_{MS}^L B_{SS}^L)y^{LS} + C^{LS}(A_{SS}^L B_{SM}^L + A_{SM}^L B_{MM}^L)y^{LM} \\
&\quad + C^{LS}(A_{SS}^L B_{SS}^L + A_{SM}^L B_{MS}^L)y^{LS} + C^{LS}y^{LS}.
\end{aligned} \tag{18}$$

Similarly, the total CH₄ or N₂O emissions at the domestic scale (E_S^D) associated with the production of the S subsystem from domestically imported intermediate inputs can be expressed by Eq. 19:

$$\begin{aligned}
E_S^D &= EC_S^D + INC_S^D + ITC_S^D + DLC_S^D \\
&= C^{DM}(A_{MM}^D B_{MS}^D + A_{MS}^D B_{SS}^D)y^{DS} + C^{DS}(A_{SS}^D B_{SM}^D + A_{SM}^D B_{MM}^D)y^{DM} \\
&\quad + C^{DS}(A_{SS}^D B_{SS}^D + A_{SM}^D B_{MS}^D)y^{DS} + C^{DS}y^{DS}.
\end{aligned} \tag{19}$$

The total CH₄ or N₂O emissions at the foreign scale (E_S^F) associated with the production of the S subsystem from foreign-imported intermediate inputs can be expressed by Eq. 20:

$$\begin{aligned}
E_S^F &= EC_S^F + INC_S^F + ITC_S^F + DLC_S^F \\
&= C^{FM}(A_{MM}^F B_{MS}^F + A_{MS}^F B_{SS}^F)y^{FS} + C^{FS}(A_{SS}^F B_{SM}^F + A_{SM}^F B_{MM}^F)y^{FM} \\
&\quad + C^{FS}(A_{SS}^F B_{SS}^F + A_{SM}^F B_{MS}^F)y^{FS} + C^{FS}y^{FS}.
\end{aligned} \tag{20}$$

Appendix 2: Three-scale sectoral N₂O and CH₄ emissions intensities in 2010 (tons CO₂-eq/10,000 CNY)

Sector code	Sector category	Local emissions		Domestic emissions		Foreign emissions	
		N ₂ O emissions	CH ₄ emissions	N ₂ O emissions	CH ₄ emissions	N ₂ O emissions	CH ₄ emissions
1	Farming,forestry,animal husbandry and fishery	1.90 x 10 ⁻¹	1.93 x 10 ⁻¹	7.95 x 10 ⁻¹	1.19 x 10 ⁰	9.65 x 10 ⁻¹	1.52 x 10 ⁰
2	Mining and washing of coal	2.20 x 10 ⁻⁴	2.78 x 10 ⁻¹	9.57 x 10 ⁻⁴	2.65 x 10 ⁰	2.07 x 10 ⁻³	7.25 x 10 ⁻¹
3	Extraction of petroleum and natural gas	3.96 x 10 ⁻⁴	9.21 x 10 ⁻¹	9.57 x 10 ⁻⁴	2.65 x 10 ⁰	2.07 x 10 ⁻³	7.25 x 10 ⁻¹
4	Mining and processing of metal ores	4.20 x 10 ⁻³	4.34 x 10 ⁻⁴	9.57 x 10 ⁻⁴	2.65 x 10 ⁰	2.07 x 10 ⁻³	7.25 x 10 ⁻¹
5	Mining and processing of nonmetal ores and other ores	2.25 x 10 ⁻²	2.23 x 10 ⁻³	9.57 x 10 ⁻⁴	2.65 x 10 ⁰	2.07 x 10 ⁻³	7.25 x 10 ⁻¹
6	Manufacture of foods and tobacco	1.40 x 10 ⁻³	9.03 x 10 ⁻³	7.13 x 10 ⁻⁴	7.90 x 10 ⁻⁴	1.17 x 10 ⁻³	1.49 x 10 ⁻³
7	Manufacture of textile	1.53 x 10 ⁻³	2.70 x 10 ⁻²	2.40 x 10 ⁻⁴	4.29 x 10 ⁻⁴	6.01 x 10 ⁻⁴	7.44 x 10 ⁻⁴
8	Manufacture of textile wearing apparel,footware,caps,leather,furs and related products	1.28 x 10 ⁻³	8.22 x 10 ⁻⁵	1.22 x 10 ⁻⁴	2.03 x 10 ⁻⁴	2.76 x 10 ⁻⁴	7.15 x 10 ⁻⁴
9	Manufacture of wood and furniture	5.16 x 10 ⁻⁴	5.70 x 10 ⁻⁵	1.01 x 10 ⁻³	8.08 x 10 ⁻⁴	2.09 x 10 ⁻³	3.03 x 10 ⁻³
10	Manufacture of paper,printing and manufacture of articles for culture,education and sports activity	9.45 x 10 ⁻⁴	1.46 x 10 ⁻²	1.38 x 10 ⁻³	2.43 x 10 ⁻³	2.27 x 10 ⁻³	2.15 x 10 ⁻³
11	Processing of petroleum, coking, processing of nuclear fuel	7.38 x 10 ⁻⁴	1.33 x 10 ⁻⁴	9.58 x 10 ⁻³	9.84 x 10 ⁻³	3.52 x 10 ⁻³	1.96 x 10 ⁻²
12	Chemical industry	1.43 x 10 ⁻³	1.09 x 10 ⁻³	5.31 x 10 ⁻²	1.18 x 10 ⁻²	6.61 x 10 ⁻²	1.16 x 10 ⁻²
13	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	9.31 x 10 ⁻³	5.95 x 10 ⁻⁴	1.97 x 10 ⁻⁵	1.47 x 10 ⁻⁴	4.22 x 10 ⁻³	5.34 x 10 ⁻³
14	Smelting and pressing of metals	1.62 x 10 ⁻²	7.60 x 10 ⁻⁴	2.18 x 10 ⁻³	5.28 x 10 ⁻³	1.81 x 10 ⁻³	5.99 x 10 ⁻³
15	Manufacture of metal products	3.95 x 10 ⁻⁴	4.43 x 10 ⁻⁵	2.18 x 10 ⁻³	5.28 x 10 ⁻³	1.81 x 10 ⁻³	5.99 x 10 ⁻³
16	Manufacture of general and special purpose machinery	4.15 x 10 ⁻⁴	3.12 x 10 ⁻⁵	3.09 x 10 ⁻⁴	2.18 x 10 ⁻⁴	3.96 x 10 ⁻⁴	2.82 x 10 ⁻⁴
17	Manufacture of transport equipment	3.80 x 10 ⁻⁴	2.89 x 10 ⁻⁵	3.84 x 10 ⁻⁴	2.16 x 10 ⁻⁴	3.82 x 10 ⁻⁴	2.45 x 10 ⁻⁴
18	Manufacture of electrical machinery and equipment	1.30 x 10 ⁻⁴	1.61 x 10 ⁻⁵	8.25 x 10 ⁻⁵	6.22 x 10 ⁻⁵	2.60 x 10 ⁻⁴	1.64 x 10 ⁻⁴
19	Manufacture of communication equipment,computers and other electronic equipment	8.30 x 10 ⁻⁶	2.55 x 10 ⁻⁶	8.25 x 10 ⁻⁵	6.22 x 10 ⁻⁵	2.60 x 10 ⁻⁴	1.64 x 10 ⁻⁴
20	Manufacture of measuring instruments and machinery for culture activity and office work	5.61 x 10 ⁻⁵	9.52 x 10 ⁻⁶	8.25 x 10 ⁻⁵	6.22 x 10 ⁻⁵	3.96 x 10 ⁻⁴	2.82 x 10 ⁻⁴
21	Manufacture of artwork and other manufacturing	1.88 x 10 ⁻³	1.07 x 10 ⁻⁴	5.82 x 10 ⁻⁴	8.38 x 10 ⁻⁴	1.85 x 10 ⁻³	2.23 x 10 ⁻³

Sector code	Sector category	Local emissions		Domestic emissions		Foreign emissions	
		N2O emissions	CH4 emissions	N2O emissions	CH4 emissions	N2O emissions	CH4 emissions
22	Recycling and disposal of waster	9.37×10^{-4}	1.27×10^{-4}	5.82×10^{-4}	8.38×10^{-4}	1.85×10^{-3}	2.23×10^{-3}
23	Production and distribution of electricity and heat	1.46×10^{-2}	7.69×10^{-4}	6.62×10^{-2}	2.00×10^{-2}	2.57×10^{-2}	1.27×10^{-1}
24	Production and distribution of gas	5.42×10^{-4}	2.45×10^{-4}	6.62×10^{-2}	2.00×10^{-2}	2.57×10^{-2}	1.27×10^{-1}
25	Production and distribution of water	1.45×10^{-4}	2.49×10^{-5}	6.62×10^{-2}	2.00×10^{-2}	2.57×10^{-2}	1.27×10^{-1}
26	Construction	1.96×10^{-4}	1.57×10^{-2}	4.63×10^{-4}	1.92×10^{-4}	6.44×10^{-4}	2.51×10^{-4}
27	Transportation,storage,posts and telecommunications	2.56×10^{-3}	1.01×10^{-2}	2.98×10^{-5}	1.26×10^{-4}	5.46×10^{-3}	3.91×10^{-2}
28	Information transmission,computer services and software	2.04×10^{-5}	2.97×10^{-3}	8.96×10^{-2}	1.37×10^0	3.38×10^{-2}	5.80×10^{-1}
29	Wholesale trade and retail trade	3.29×10^{-4}	6.98×10^{-3}	4.86×10^{-7}	1.06×10^{-5}	4.78×10^{-4}	4.41×10^{-4}
30	Hotel and restaurants	7.76×10^{-4}	1.58×10^{-2}	2.11×10^{-4}	5.89×10^{-4}	6.66×10^{-4}	3.80×10^{-4}
31	Finance	2.28×10^{-5}	2.52×10^{-3}	5.93×10^{-5}	1.63×10^{-4}	1.58×10^{-4}	7.67×10^{-5}
32	Real estate trade	9.97×10^{-4}	4.04×10^{-3}	4.62×10^{-5}	2.54×10^{-4}	7.06×10^{-5}	9.80×10^{-5}
33	Tenancy and commercial services	3.11×10^{-4}	3.66×10^{-3}	2.94×10^{-4}	9.94×10^{-4}	3.66×10^{-4}	2.10×10^{-4}
34	Scientific studies and technical services	1.20×10^{-4}	4.24×10^{-3}	8.96×10^{-2}	1.37×10^0	3.38×10^{-2}	5.80×10^{-1}
35	Water,environment and municipal engineering conservancy	9.95×10^{-4}	3.15×10^{-2}	8.96×10^{-2}	1.37×10^0	3.38×10^{-2}	5.80×10^{-1}
36	Resident services and other services	1.58×10^{-3}	2.57×10^{-2}	8.96×10^{-2}	1.37×10^0	3.38×10^{-2}	5.80×10^{-1}
37	Education	7.98×10^{-4}	7.79×10^{-3}	1.88×10^{-4}	8.22×10^{-4}	3.96×10^{-4}	3.29×10^{-4}
38	Health care,social security and social welfare	2.40×10^{-4}	7.66×10^{-3}	3.63×10^{-3}	1.38×10^{-3}	2.13×10^{-3}	3.35×10^{-4}
39	Culture,art,sports and recreation	1.37×10^{-4}	8.56×10^{-3}	8.96×10^{-2}	1.37×10^0	3.38×10^{-2}	5.80×10^{-1}
40	Public manage and social organization	3.35×10^{-4}	6.79×10^{-3}	5.01×10^{-4}	3.41×10^{-3}	7.17×10^{-4}	1.22×10^{-3}

Appendix 3: Direct and total emissions generated by services in Beijing in 2010

Sectoral code	Sector category	Direct emissions				Total emissions			
		CH ₄		N ₂ O		CH ₄		N ₂ O	
		(thousand tons CO ₂ -eq)	(% total emission)	(thousand tons CO ₂ -eq)	(% total emission)	(thousand tons CO ₂ -eq)	(% total emission)	(thousand tons CO ₂ -eq)	(% total emission)
27	Transportation,storage,posts and telecommunications	149.10	6.01%	37.76	4.28%	230.69	0.62%	42.31	0.84%
28	Information transmission,computer services and software	68.50	2.76%	0.47	0.05%	1835.40	4.94%	125.29	2.49%
29	Wholesale trade and retail trade	107.00	4.32%	5.04	0.57%	129.19	0.35%	18.77	0.37%
30	Hotel and restaurants	106.00	4.27%	5.20	0.59%	134.91	0.36%	48.40	0.96%
31	Finance	46.80	1.89%	0.42	0.05%	103.02	0.28%	21.78	0.43%
32	Real estate trade	47.80	1.93%	11.80	1.34%	90.38	0.24%	32.67	0.65%
33	Tenancy and commercial services	47.30	1.91%	4.02	0.46%	115.60	0.31%	35.67	0.71%
34	Scientific studies and technical services	93.80	3.78%	2.66	0.30%	615.12	1.66%	66.63	1.32%
35	Water,environment and municipal engineering conservancy	46.90	1.89%	1.48	0.17%	451.91	1.22%	35.61	0.71%
36	Resident services and other services	47.00	1.90%	2.89	0.33%	30.64	0.08%	3.08	0.06%
37	Education	47.30	1.91%	4.85	0.55%	78.69	0.21%	21.94	0.44%
38	Health care,social security and social welfare	46.90	1.89%	1.47	0.17%	168.79	0.45%	93.36	1.86%
39	Culture,art,sports and recreation	46.90	1.89%	0.75	0.09%	1570.30	4.23%	107.80	2.14%
40	Public manage and social organization	47.10	1.90%	2.32	0.26%	86.59	0.23%	20.74	0.41%
Total		948.40	38.25%	81.14	9.21%	5641.25	15.20%	674.05	13.39%