

## Contrasting seasonal and interannual environmental drivers in bacterial communities within a large shallow lake: evidence from a seven year survey

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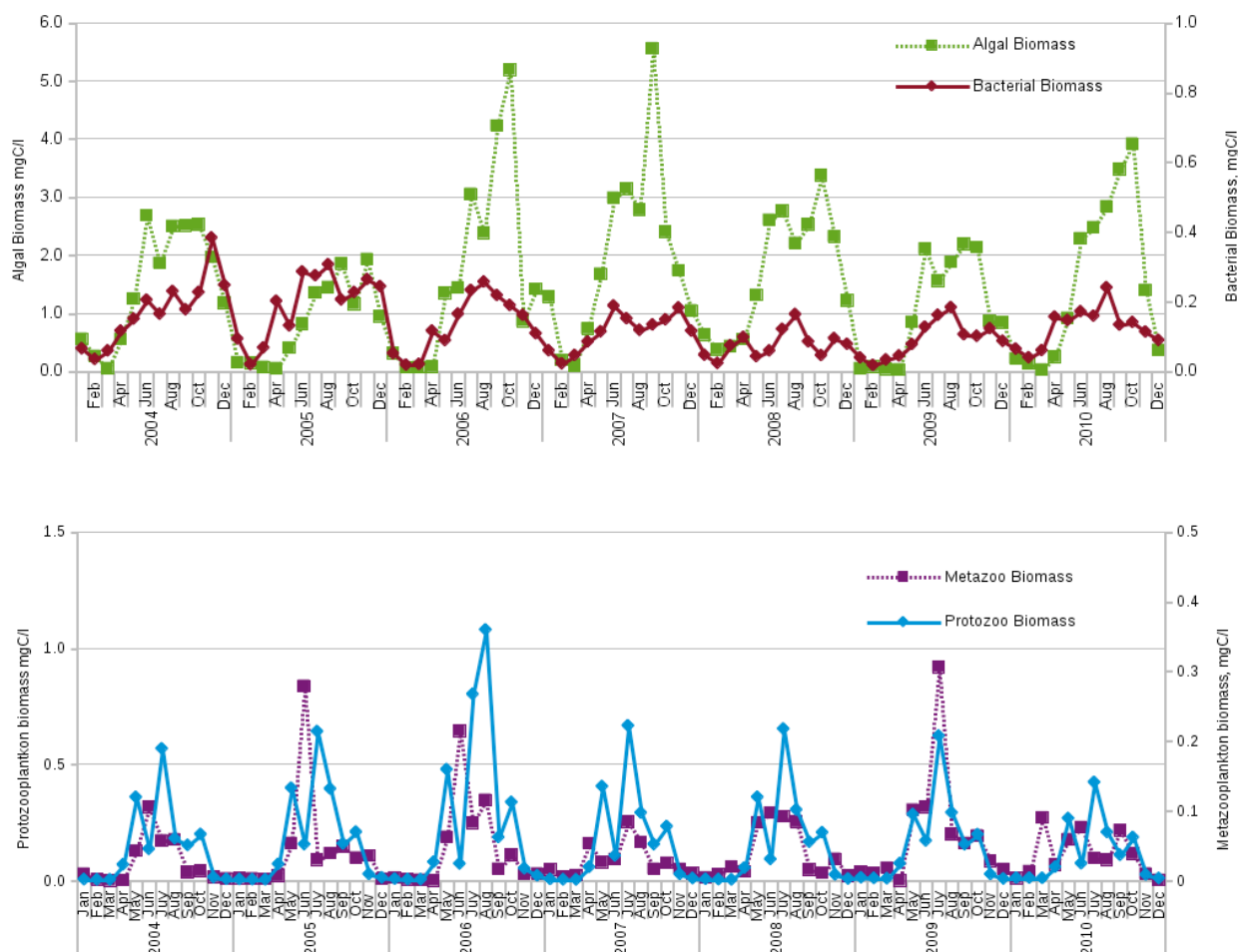
Supplemental Table S1. Physical and chemical variables measured, and protocols. PTOT and NTOT – total concentration of phosphorus and nitrogen, respectively; seston – total suspended solids, COD<sub>Mn</sub> – chemical oxygen demand by permanganate oxidation, CDOM – coloured dissolved organic matter calculated from specific absorption at wavelength 380 nm.

Parameter	Protocol	Remarks
Secchi depth	Secchi disc	
Temperature	YSI or Marvet oximeter	
Oxygen	YSI or Marvet oximeter	
Water level	Measured at Jõesuu Hydrometric station	Coordinates: 58°23'7" N 26°8'3" E
Ice cover	Visual observation	
[HCO <sub>3</sub> ]	EVS-EN ISO 9963-1	
PTOT	ISO 15681-2	
[PO <sub>4</sub> ]	ISO 15681-2	
NTOT	EVS-EN ISO 11905-1	
[NO <sub>3</sub> ]	EVS-EN ISO 10304-1	
[NH <sub>4</sub> ]	EVS-EN ISO 11732	
[NO <sub>2</sub> ]	EVS-EN ISO 13395	
COD <sub>Mn</sub>	SFS 3036	
[SO <sub>4</sub> ]	EVS-EN ISO 10304-1	
[Cl]	EVS-EN ISO 10304-1	
[Ca]	SFS 3003	
Alkalinity	EVS-EN ISO 9963-1	
Water Color	EVS-EN ISO 7887	
Seston	EVS-EN 872	
[Fe]	ISO 6332	
[Na]	EVS-EN ISO 11885	
[K]	EVS-EN ISO 11885	
[Mg]	SFS 3003	
Conductivity	EVS EN 27888	
[Si]	Methods of Seawater Anal. 1983	
CDOM	Højerslev 1980; Sipelgas et al. 2003	

Supplemental Table S2. All sequenced OTUs, their closest species match in NCBI GenBank, NCBI phylogenetic affiliation and described habitat of closest species. \* - closest match in NCBI GenBank, no closest species with > 91% similarity.

OTU	Accession nr	Closest species	Similarity % to closest species	Phylogenetic affiliation	Habitat
LVo-W34	KC815506	HM856390	99	<i>Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria; Acidimicrobidae; Acidimicrobiales; Acidimicrobinae;</i>	Yellowstone National Park
LVo-W62	KC815510	JF439383	100	<i>Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria; Actinobacteridae; Actinomycetales; Streptosporangineae; Streptosporangiaceae; Planotetraspora</i>	root nodule
LVo-W73II	KC815508	NR_024821	100	<i>Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria; Actinobacteridae; Actinomycetales; Streptosporangineae; Streptosporangiaceae; Planotetraspora;</i>	endophytic actinomycetes in root nodules, subtropical forest soil
LVo-W41	KC815507	EF471695	99	<i>Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria; Actinobacteriadae; Actinomycetales</i>	surface water from Chesapeake Bay
LVo-WH6	KC815509	HQ008593	100	<i>Actinobacteria; Actinobacteria; unclassified Actinobacteria; Candidatus Planktophila</i>	Argentine freshwater reservoir
LVo-W110	KC815495	HQ827926*	99	<i>Bacteroidetes/Chlorobi group, OPB56</i>	freshwater pond, China
LVo-W103II	KC815486	KC886752	100	<i>Bacteroidetes/Chlorobi group; Bacteroidetes; Sphingobacteriia; Sphingobacteriales</i>	Lake Zurich epilimnion 5m depth
LVo-WH30	KC815483	HM856394	96	<i>Bacteroidetes/Chlorobi group; Bacteroidetes; Sphingobacteriia; Sphingobacteriales</i>	Yellowstone Lake
LVo-W104	KC815485	AF361199	99	<i>Bacteroidetes/Chlorobi group; Bacteroidetes; Sphingobacteriia; Sphingobacteriales</i>	mesoeutrophic reservoir
LVo-W23	KC815484	JF460972	99	<i>Bacteroidetes/Chlorobi group; Bacteroidetes; Sphingobacteriia; Sphingobacteriales; Chitinophagaceae; Sediminibacterium</i>	drinking water
LVo-W38	KC815474	AM710389	99	<i>Cyanobacteria; Oscillatoriothycideae; Chroococcales; Radiocystis</i>	freshwater reservoir, Czech Republic
LVo-W116	KC815472	FJ999622	94	<i>Cyanobacteria; Oscillatoriothycideae; Chroococcales; Synechococcus</i>	South China Sea
LVo-W128	KC815473	AM710358	97	<i>Cyanobacteria; Oscillatoriothycideae; Chroococcales; Synechococcus</i>	freshwater reservoir, Czech Republic: Machovo jezero
LVo-WH11	KC815478	AM259272	99	<i>Cyanobacteria; Oscillatoriothycideae; Chroococcales; Synechococcus</i>	Finland: Lake Tuusulanjarvi
LVo-W132	KC815481	AB610891	99	<i>Cyanobacteria; Oscillatoriothycideae; Chroococcales; Synechococcus</i>	saline meromictic lake, Lake Suigetsu, Japan
LVo-WH3	KC815479	HM217066	99	<i>Cyanobacteria; Oscillatoriothycideae; Oscillatoriales; Leptolyngbya</i>	Portuguese temperate estuaries
LVo-W122	KC815477	HE974998	100	<i>Cyanobacteria; Oscillatoriothycideae; Oscillatoriales; Limnothrix</i>	culture collection, Germany
LVo-W103	KC815471	JQ070064	96	<i>Cyanobacteria; Oscillatoriothycideae; Oscillatoriales; Pseudanabaena</i>	biofilm on rock surface of siliceous river
LVo-WH22	KC815482	JF429939	99	<i>Cyanobacteria; Oscillatoriothycideae; Oscillatoriales; Pseudanabaena</i>	China: Ningbo, Lake Dongqianhu

LVo-W124	KC815480	AF132792	95	<i>Cyanobacteria; Prochlorales; Prochlorotrichaceae; Prochlorothrix</i>	shallow, highly eutrophic freshwater lake
LVo-W88	KC815470	FJ002203	97	<i>Eukaryota; Stramenopiles; Bacillariophyta; Coscinodiscophyceae; Coscinodiscophycidae</i>	plankton and benthos of coastal environments
LVo-WH1	KC815475	KC598089	100	<i>Eukaryota; Stramenopiles; Eustigmatophyceae; Eustigmatales; Monodopsidaceae; Nannochloropsis</i>	freshwater
LVo-WH27	KC815476	KC598089	99	<i>Eukaryota; Stramenopiles; Eustigmatophyceae; Eustigmatales; Monodopsidaceae; Nannochloropsis</i>	freshwater
LVo-W121	KC815497	EU640596	96	<i>Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria</i>	Lake Michigan
LVo-W43	KC815500	CP002102	99	<i>Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Caulobacterales; Caulobacteraceae; Brevundimonas; Brevundimonas</i>	freshwater
LVo-W24	KC815503	KC989550	98	<i>Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Rhizobiales; Methylocystaceae</i>	Sanjiang Plain marsh soils
LVo-W33	KC815504	KC989550	99	<i>Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Rhizobiales; Methylocystaceae</i>	Sanjiang Plain marsh soils
LVo-W42	KC815499	HM124375	98	<i>Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Rhizobiales; Methylocystaceae; Methylosinus</i>	Taihu Lake sediment, China
LVo-W115	KC815496	JF275034	99	<i>Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Rhodospirillales; Acetobacteraceae</i>	freshwater, Lake Walchen
LVo-W109	KC815505	JF275034	98	<i>Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Rhodospirillales; Acetobacteraceae</i>	freshwater Germany: Lake Walchen
LVo-W44	KC815501	EU640051	99	<i>Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Rickettsiales; Rickettsiaceae</i>	Lake Michigan
LVo-W37	KC815498	JQ793241	97	<i>Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Sphingomonadales; Sphingomonadaceae</i>	sediment core from an arctic wetland
LVo-W113	KC815502	JQ793241	99	<i>Proteobacteria; Alphaproteobacteria; Sphingomonadales; Sphingomonadaceae; Sphingomonas</i>	sediment core from an arctic wetland
LVo-WH4	KC815491	FM208181	100	<i>Proteobacteria; Betaproteobacteria; Burkholderiales; Burkholderiaceae; Polynucleobacter</i>	Armenia:Lake Sevan
LVo-W123	KC815494	AB599871	100	<i>Proteobacteria; Betaproteobacteria; Burkholderiales; Burkholderiaceae; Polynucleobacter</i>	surface water of brackishwater lake
LVo-W73	KC815492	NR_074689	99	<i>Proteobacteria; Betaproteobacteria; Burkholderiales; Burkholderiaceae; Polynucleobacter; Polynucleobacter</i>	obligate symbiont
LVo-W117	KC815490	JF72930	99	<i>Proteobacteria; Betaproteobacteria; Burkholderiales; Comamonadaceae; Polaromonas;</i>	glacial sediment
LVo-W71	KC815488	HE648197	99	<i>Proteobacteria; Betaproteobacteria; Burkholderiales; Comamonadaceae; Rhodoferax</i>	contaminated sediments
LVo-WH28	KC815489	JX949589	97	<i>Proteobacteria; Betaproteobacteria; Burkholderiales; Comamonadaceae; Rhodoferax</i>	glaciers in China
LVo-WH5	KC815487	GU257518	98	<i>Proteobacteria; Betaproteobacteria; Burkholderiales; Ideonella</i>	activated sludge in a membrane
LVo-W118	KC815493	FJ391507	93	<i>Proteobacteria; Betaproteobacteria; Methylophilales; Methylophilaceae; Methylophilus</i>	iron rich, irregularly flooded, inland wetland site
LVo-W34	KC815511	HQ711922	91	<i>Proteobacteria; Gammaproteobacteria; Legionellales; Legionellaceae; Legionella;</i>	drinking water



Supplemental Fig. S1. Biomass of major planktonic organisms. Upper panel: phyto - and bacterioplankton; bottom panel: protozoo- and metazooplankton biomass, in the same units (mgC/l).

#### LITERATURE CITED

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- Sipelgas L, Arst H, Kallio K, Erm A, Oja P, Soomere T (2003) Optical properties of dissolved organic matter in Finnish and Estonian lakes. *Nordic Hydrology* 34: 361-386