

Table S1. PCR primer used in this study

| Use | Specificity | Gene | Primer name | Sequences (5' - 3') | Amplicon size (bp) |
|---------------|------------------------|--|-------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| Real-time PCR | <i>H. cetorum</i> | <i>hsp60</i> | real HCF | ACGCTGAAGTAGAGCTTTAGGAA | 190 |
| | | | real HCR | CCAGAGAGTTGGCTAATCTTCTTGTAA | |
| | <i>H. delphinicola</i> | <i>hsp60</i> | real HDF | GAAGTGATTCTGAAGAGCTTGGTA | 123 |
| | | | real HDR | GCTTCGCCTTACCGTCC | |
| PCR | <i>H. cetorum</i> | Type IV secretion system (<i>virB4</i>) | HC07-323F | CCACTTAATTGATGAATGTCTTGC | 1014 |
| | | | HC07-1337R | TCTAAAGAAGGCTTAGTGGGTGTAA | |
| | <i>H. delphinicola</i> | Type IV secretion system (<i>virB4</i>) | HDB-307F | GACACGCCCAATGAATACGC | 1056 |
| | | | HDB-1362R | GGTGGTCTTCCCAGAACCTG | |

Table S2. The GenBank/EMBL/DDBJ accession numbers of the partial of *virB4* gene sequences of the *H. cetorum* and *H. delphinicola*. The GenBank accession number of *virB4* sequence in *H. delphinicola* TSB is LC774448

| Dolphin sample name | Accession Number | |
|---------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| | <i>H. cetorum</i> | <i>H. delphinicola</i> |
| A1 | LC735999 | LC733936 |
| A2 | LC736000 | LC733937 |
| A3 | LC736001 | LC733938 |
| A4 | LC736002 | LC733939 |
| A5 | LC736003 | LC733940 |
| A6 | LC736004 | LC733941 |
| A7 | LC736005 | LC733942 |
| A8 | LC736006 | LC733943 |
| A9 | LC736007 | LC733944 |
| A10 | LC736008 | LC733945 |
| B1 | LC736009 | LC733946 |
| B2 | LC736010 | LC733947 |
| B3 | LC736011 | LC733948 |
| C1 | LC736012 | LC733949 |
| C2 | LC736013 | LC733950 |
| C3 | LC736014 | LC733951 |
| C4 | LC736015 | LC733952 |
| C5 | LC736016 | LC733953 |
| D1 | LC736017 | LC733954 |
| D2 | LC736018 | LC733955 |
| E1 | LC736019 | LC733956 |
| E2 | LC736020 | LC733957 |
| F | LC736021 | LC733958 |
| G | LC736022 | LC733959 |
| H1 | LC736023 | LC733960 |
| H2 | LC736024 | LC733961 |
| I1 | LC736025 | LC733962 |
| I2 | LC736026 | LC733963 |
| J1 | LC736027 | LC733964 |
| J2 | LC736028 | LC733965 |

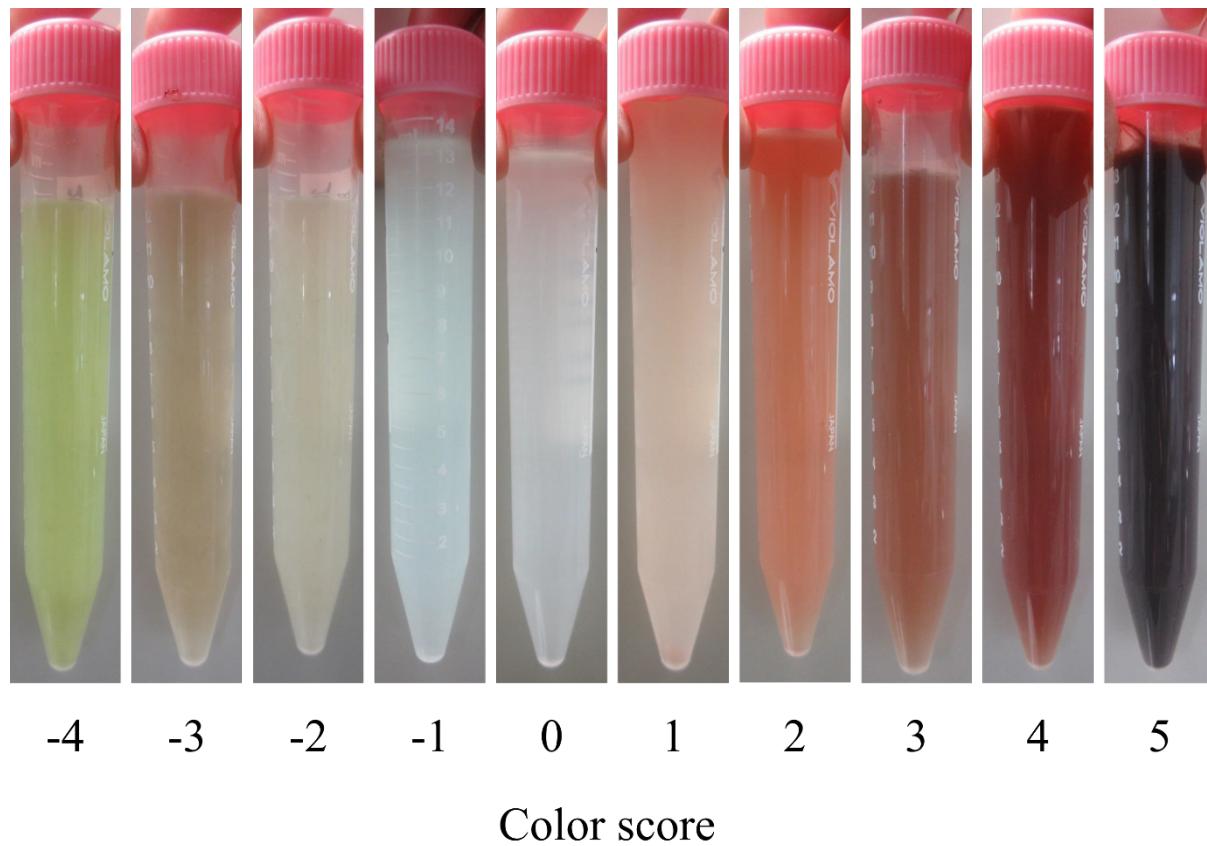


Figure S1. Samples showing the scale used for color scoring of gastric fluid. Gastric fluids obtained at each facility were scored for color by visual inspection and comparison to this scale. Color score 1 means the normal color. Color score from 1 to 5 means the degree of blood contamination, and color score from -4 to -1 indicates the degree of contamination of undigested materials etc. but not blood.

Fig. S2a

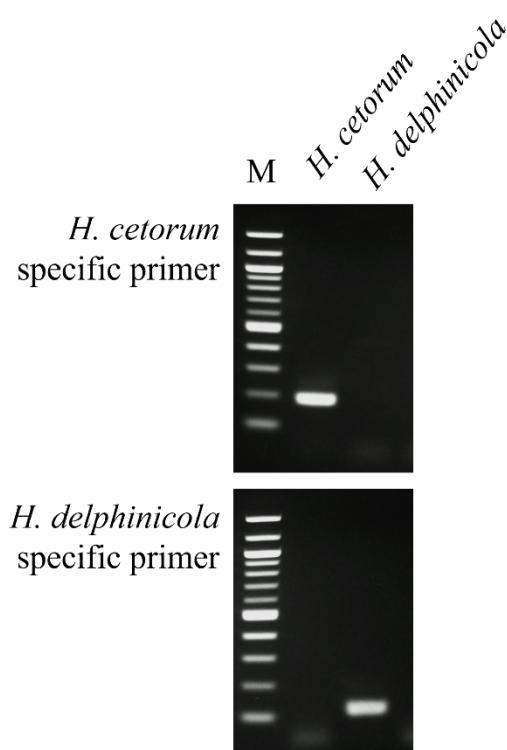


Fig. S2b

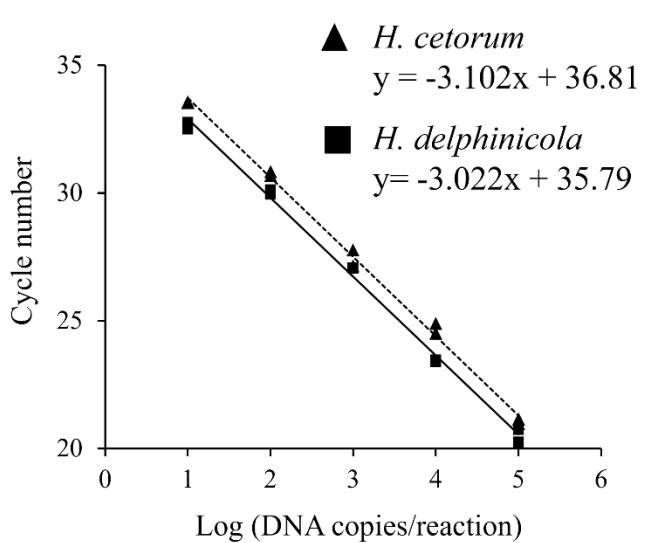


Figure S2. Specificity of detection and standard curves of *H. cetorum* and *H. delphinicola*. (a) Electrophoresis of PCR products amplified using specific primer. M: 100 bp ladder. (b) Standard curve generated by real-time PCR using serial dilutions of the plasmid of *H. cetorum* (▲ and dot-line) and *H. delphinicola* (■ and line).