

Differing importance of salinity stratification and freshwater flow for the recruitment of apex species of estuarine fish

Gregory P. Jenkins*, Daniel Spooner, Simon Conron, John R. Morrongiello

*Corresponding author: gjenkins@unimelb.edu.au

Marine Ecology Progress Series 523: 125–144 (2015)

Supplement

Table S1. Results of AIC-based model selection investigating the role of flow and salinity during the spawning season in driving short-term (2004-onwards) black bream recruitment variability. k= number of model parameters; MDF= mean daily flow; P10= flow exceeded 10% of the time; lowersal, midsal and uppersal= stratification in lower, middle and upper sections of the estuary respectively. Each site's best model is highlighted in **bold**. Note: upper salinity data was not available for Eumeralla and no salinity data was available for Snowy

Site	Year	Model	k	ΔAIC
Glenelg	2005-2011	Age*sample	9	12.86
		Age*sample+MDF	10	3.12
		Age*sample+lowsal	10	12.83
		Age*sample+midsal	10	11.38
		Age*sample+uppersal	10	0.00
		Age*sample+avsal	10	8.65
		Age*sample+MDF+lowsal	11	4.96
		Age*sample+MDF+midsal	11	3.29
		Age*sample+MDF+avsal	11	3.46
		Age*sample+P10	10	11.53
		Age*sample+P10+midsal	11	9.37
		Age*sample+P10+avsal	11	8.23
		Surry	2005-2010	Age
Age+MDF	4			5.14
Age+lowsal	4			9.11
Age+midsal	4			8.24
Age+uppersal	4			5.28
Age+avsal	4			6.58
Age+MDF+lowsal	5			6.85
Age+MDF+midsal	5			6.45
Age+MDF+uppersal	5			0.00
Age+MDF+avsal	5			4.29
Age+P10	4			4.80
Age+P10+lowsal	5			6.51
Age+P10+midsal	5			6.37
Age+P10+uppersal	5	0.19		

Hopkins	2005-2011	Age+P10+avsal	5	4.30		
		Age+sample	5	1.46		
		Age+sample+MDF	6	3.18		
		Age+sample+lowersal	6	3.31		
		Age+sample+midsal	6	3.45		
		Age+sample+uppersal	6	0.00		
		Age+sample+avsal	6	3.25		
		Age+sample+MDF+lowersal	7	5.18		
		Age+sample+MDF+midsal	7	4.59		
		Age+sample+MDF+uppersal	7	1.91		
		Age+sample+MDF+avsal	7	5.17		
		Age+sample+P10	6	3.09		
		Age+sample+P10+lowersal	7	5.08		
		Age+sample+P10+midsal	7	4.29		
		Age+sample+P10+uppersal	7	1.93		
		Age+sample+P10+avsal	7	5.09		
		Fitzroy	2005-2010	Age	3	9.26
Age+MDF	4			7.92		
Age+lowersal	4			7.18		
Age+midsal	4			6.99		
Age+uppersal	4			9.29		
Age+avsal	4			0.62		
Age+MDF+lowersal	5			0.00		
Age+MDF+midsal	5			7.59		
Age+MDF+uppersal	5			9.58		
Age+MDF+avsal	5			2.62		
Age+P10	4			7.59		
Age+P10+lowersal	5			0.28		
Age+P10+midsal	5			7.12		
Age+P10+uppersal	5			8.68		
Age+P10+avsal	5			2.62		
Eumeralla	2005-2011			Age*sample	4	18.10
				Age*sample+MDF	5	17.21
		Age*sample+lowersal	5	9.67		
		Age*sample+midsal	5	6.33		
		Age*sample+avsal	5	8.88		
		Age*sample+MDF+lowersal	6	1.52		
		Age*sample+MDF+midsal	6	6.05		
		Age*sample+MDF+avsal	6	0.00		
		Age*sample+P10	5	18.87		
		Age*sample+P10+lowersal	6	1.79		
		Age*sample+P10+midsal	6	7.54		
		Age*sample+P10+avsal	6	0.31		

Table S2. Results of AIC-based model selection investigating the role of flow during the spawning season in driving long-term (full data set) black bream recruitment variability. k= number of model parameters; MDF= mean daily flow; P10= flow exceeded 10% of the time. Each site's best model is highlighted in **bold**.

Site	Years	Model	k	Δ AIC
Glenelg	1993-2011	Age*sample	9	23.95
		Age*sample+MDF	10	2.57
		Age*sample+MDF²	11	0.00
		Age*sample+P10	10	9.12
		Age*sample+P10 ²	11	7.05
Surry	1996-2010	Age	3	5.97
		Age+MDF	4	0.00
		Age+MDF ²	5	2.00
		Age+P10	4	0.41
		Age+P10 ²	5	2.41
Hopkins	1982-2011	Age+sample	9	22.81
		Age+sample+MDF	10	0.00
		Age+sample+MDF ²	11	1.92
		Age+sample+P10	10	1.71
		Age+sample+P10 ²	11	3.25
Eumeralla	1994-2011	Age*sample	5	3.24
		Age*sample+MDF	6	4.95
		Age*sample+MDF ²	7	6.20
		Age*sample+P10	6	5.18
		Age*sample+P10²	7	0.00
Fitzroy	1998-2010	Age	3	0.96
		Age+MDF	4	0.00
		Age+MDF ²	5	1.16
		Age+P10	4	0.64
		Age+P10 ²	5	1.63
Snowy	2000-2010	Age	3	2.13
		Age+MDF	4	0.00
		Age+MDF ²	5	1.52
		Age+P10	4	0.55
		Age+P10 ²	5	1.64

Table S3. Results of AIC-based model selection investigating the role of flow and salinity during the spawning season in driving short-term (2004-onwards) estuary perch recruitment variability. k= number of model parameters; MDF= mean daily flow; P10= flow exceeded 10% of the time; lowersal, midsal and uppersal= stratification in lower, middle and upper sections of the estuary respectively. Each site's best model is highlighted in **bold**. Note: no salinity data was available for Snowy

Site	Years	Model	k	Δ AIC
Glenelg	2005-2011	Age+sample	4	18.44
		Age+sample+MDF	5	18.96
		Age+sample+lowersal	5	18.76
		Age+sample+midsal	5	8.64
		Age+sample+uppersal	5	13.90
		Age+sample+avsal	5	6.41
		Age+sample+MDF+lowersal	6	14.41
		Age+sample+MDF+midsal	6	7.57
		Age+sample+P10	6	8.00
		Age+sample+P10+avsal	5	19.61
		Age+sample+P10+midsal	6	0.00
		Age+sample+P10+avsal	6	5.80
		Hopkins	2005-2011	Age+sample
Age+sample+MDF	9			7.30
Age+sample+lowersal	9			7.80
Age+sample+midsal	9			7.79
Age+sample+uppersal	9			0.00
Age+sample+avsal	9			7.54
Age+sample+MDF+lowersal	10			8.50
Age+sample+MDF+midsal	10			8.61
Age+sample+MDF+uppersal	10			1.40
Age+sample+P10	10			9.28
Age+sample+P10+avsal	9			7.25
Age+sample+P10+lowersal	10			8.26
Age+sample+P10+midsal	10			8.43
Age+sample+P10+uppersal	10			1.24
Age+sample+P10+avsal	10			9.20

Table S4. Results of AIC-based model selection investigating the role of flow during the spawning season in driving long-term (full data set) estuary perch recruitment variability. k= number of model parameters; MDF= mean daily flow; P10= flow exceeded 10% of the time. Each site's best model is highlighted in **bold**

Site	Years	Model	k	Δ AIC
Glenelg	1993-2011	Age+sample	4	0.57
		Age+sample+MDF	5	0.49
		Age+sample+MDF²	6	0.00
		Age+sample+P10	5	0.75
		Age+sample+P10 ²	6	1.35
Hopkins	1982-2011	Age+sample	8	0.00
		Age+sample+MDF	9	1.73
		Age+sample+MDF ²	10	1.12
		Age+sample+P10	9	1.93
		Age+sample+P10 ²	10	1.11
Snowy	2000-2010	Age	3	0.00
		Age+MDF	4	2.00
		Age+MDF ²	5	1.89
		Age+P10	4	2.00
		Age+P10 ²	5	2.27