

The following supplement accompanies the article

Landfast sea ice–benthic coupling during spring and potential impacts of system changes on food web dynamics in Eclipse Sound, Canadian Arctic

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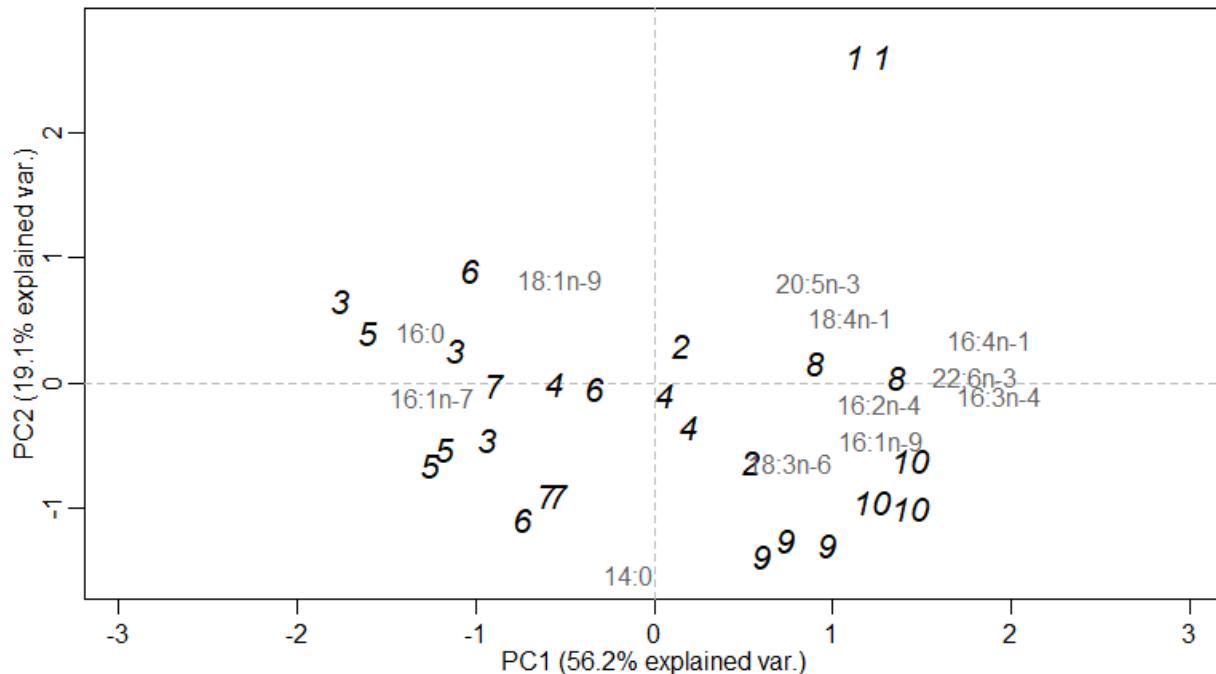


Figure S1. Principal component analysis of fatty acids with a proportional contribution $\geq 1\%$ to the total fatty acid content in the bottom ice collected during May 2018 in Eclipse Sound, representing in-site variability at stations 1 to 10.

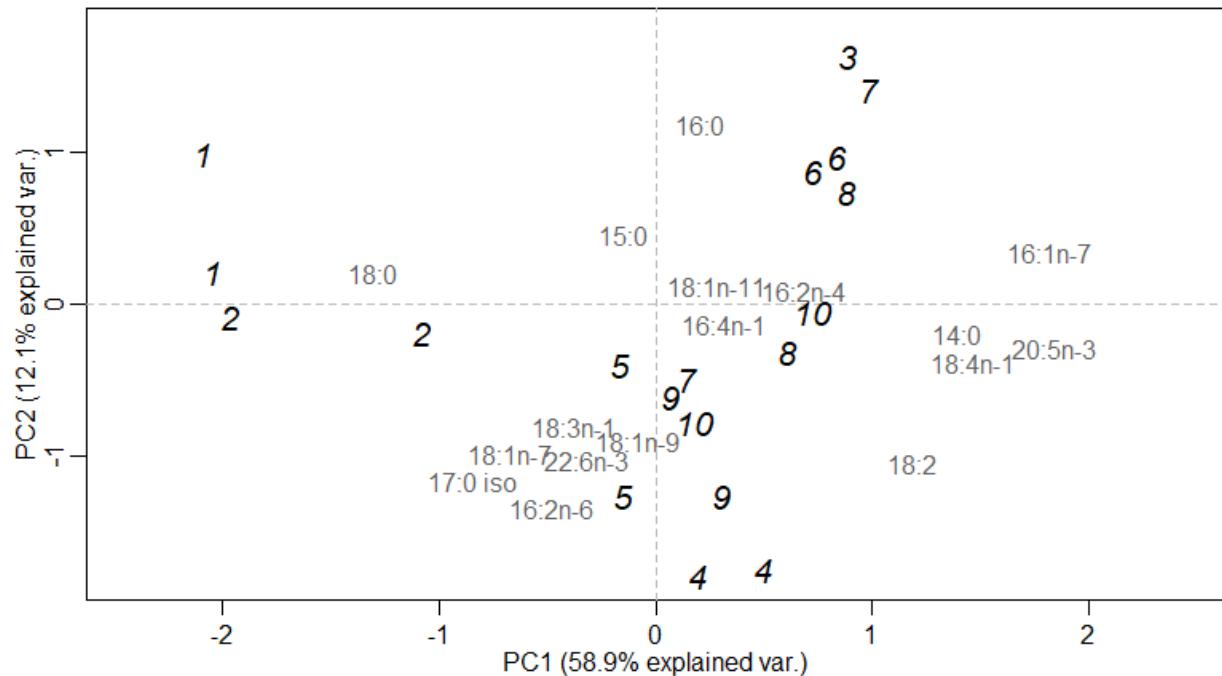


Figure S2. Principal component analysis of fatty acids with a proportional contribution $\geq 1\%$ to the total fatty acid content in surface waters collected during May 2018 in Eclipse Sound, representing in-site variability at stations 1 to 10.

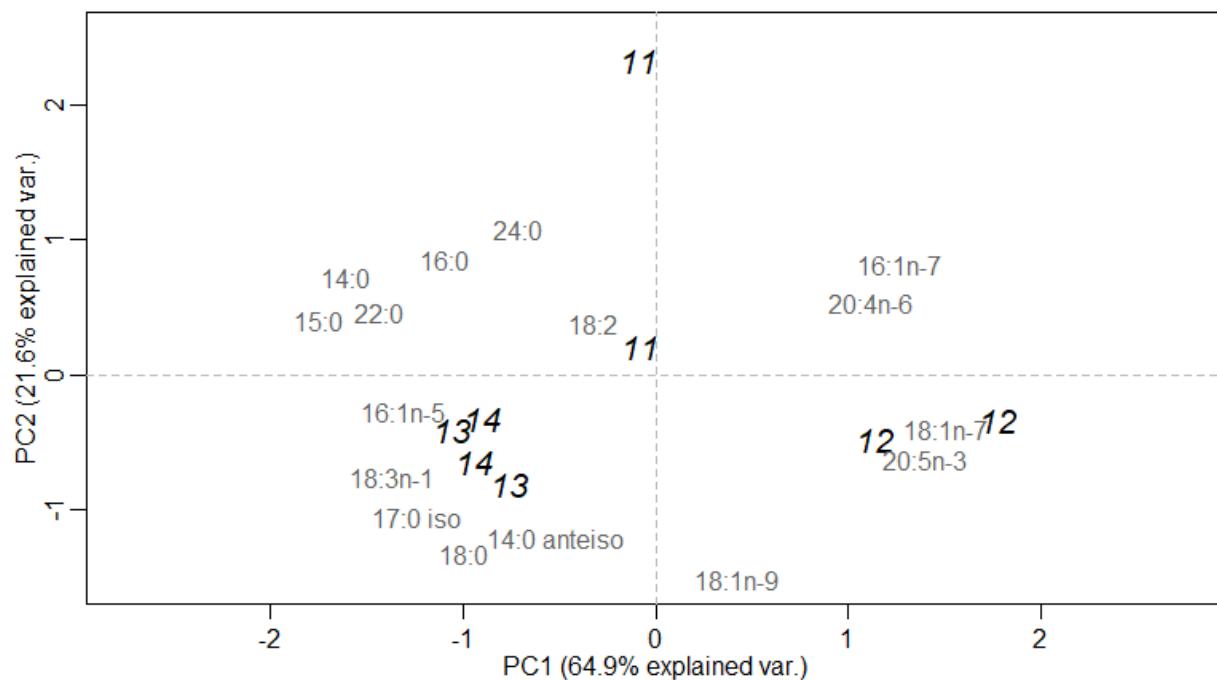


Figure S3. Principal component analysis of fatty acids with a proportional contribution $\geq 1\%$ to the total fatty acid content in sediments collected during May 2018 in Eclipse Sound, representing in-site variability at stations 11 to 14.

Table S1. Relative proportions of fatty acids (FAs) (mean \pm 1 SD %) with mean contributions \geq 1% to the total FA content in the bottom ice, marker FA ratios (mean \pm 1 SD), and proportions of saturated (SFAs), monounsaturated (MUFAs) and polyunsaturated FAs (PUFAs) (mean \pm 1 SD %) in bottom ice samples collected during May 2018 in Eclipse Sound.

Fatty acid	Fatty acid relative contribution (%)									
	Stn 1 (n = 2)	Stn 2 (n = 2)	Stn 3 (n = 3)	Stn 4 (n = 3)	Stn 5 (n = 3)	Stn 6 (n = 3)	Stn 7 (n = 3)	Stn 8 (n = 2)	Stn 9 (n = 3)	Stn 10 (n = 3)
14:0	6.20 \pm 0.25	9.65 \pm 0.04	10.72 \pm 0.44	10.95 \pm 0.58	10.76 \pm 0.60	10.66 \pm 0.75	10.94 \pm 0.60	10.94 \pm 0.13	12.78 \pm 0.17	12.91 \pm 0.56
16:0	17.65 \pm 0.57	18.95 \pm 0.20	20.07 \pm 1.03	20.18 \pm 2.28	20.33 \pm 1.10	19.00 \pm 1.00	19.91 \pm 1.01	18.82 \pm 0.82	17.99 \pm 0.33	17.43 \pm 0.32
16:1n-7	36.66 \pm 0.48	42.60 \pm 0.59	47.31 \pm 1.71	42.07 \pm 1.45	48.71 \pm 0.51	45.23 \pm 1.63	47.00 \pm 0.62	37.60 \pm 1.16	40.98 \pm 0.83	34.71 \pm 0.50
16:2n-4	2.96 \pm 0.02	2.60 \pm 0.03	2.01 \pm 0.09	2.44 \pm 0.16	1.85 \pm 0.03	1.90 \pm 0.06	2.06 \pm 0.06	3.07 \pm 0.16	3.15 \pm 0.10	3.18 \pm 0.05
16:3n-4	1.45 \pm 0.04	1.22 \pm 0.02	0.74 \pm 0.03	1.03 \pm 0.15	0.66 \pm 0.01	0.79 \pm 0.01	0.87 \pm 0.03	1.53 \pm 0.12	1.60 \pm 0.21	1.63 \pm 0.10
16:4n-1	4.16 \pm 0.09	3.68 \pm 0.18	2.47 \pm 0.14	3.32 \pm 0.37	2.34 \pm 0.09	2.86 \pm 0.11	2.86 \pm 0.13	4.29 \pm 0.31	3.30 \pm 0.32	3.88 \pm 0.27
18:1n-9	1.47 \pm 0.04	0.67 \pm 0.58	1.35 \pm 0.15	0.98 \pm 0.18	1.21 \pm 0.12	1.28 \pm 0.27	0.84 \pm 0.06	1.11 \pm 0.09	0.85 \pm 0.04	0.93 \pm 0.03
18:3n-6	0.69 \pm 0.08	0.92 \pm 0.01	0.82 \pm 0.73	1.33 \pm 0.08	0.96 \pm 0.83	1.10 \pm 0.95	1.12 \pm 0.97	0.82 \pm 0.05	1.11 \pm 0.05	0.82 \pm 0.12
18:4n-1	2.38 \pm 0.15	1.64 \pm 0.01	1.26 \pm 0.12	1.73 \pm 0.11	1.27 \pm 0.98	1.06 \pm 0.65	1.36 \pm 0.08	2.12 \pm 0.03	1.66 \pm 0.14	1.81 \pm 0.03
20:5n-3	13.66 \pm 1.00	10.15 \pm 0.83	7.84 \pm 0.43	9.22 \pm 1.48	6.74 \pm 0.45	9.18 \pm 1.13	7.75 \pm 0.59	10.30 \pm 0.36	8.72 \pm 0.65	9.58 \pm 0.22
22:6n-3	2.09 \pm 0.03	1.08 \pm 0.07	0.49 \pm 0.43	0.94 \pm 0.18	0.61 \pm 0.10	0.95 \pm 0.17	0.87 \pm 0.09	1.70 \pm 0.31	1.44 \pm 0.11	2.00 \pm 0.21
16:1n-7/16:0	2.08 \pm 0.04	2.25 \pm 0.01	2.36 \pm 0.09	2.11 \pm 0.29	2.40 \pm 0.11	2.38 \pm 0.06	2.36 \pm 0.09	2.00 \pm 0.03	2.28 \pm 0.02	1.99 \pm 0.01
Σ C16/ Σ C18	7.86 \pm 0.82	12.59 \pm 0.11	13.94 \pm 1.94	12.05 \pm 2.41	14.28 \pm 1.27	13.13 \pm 2.05	14.52 \pm 0.60	11.03 \pm 0.11	13.80 \pm 1.33	10.52 \pm 1.93
20:5n-3/22:6n-3	6.53 \pm 0.38	9.36 \pm 0.21	9.77 \pm 2.01	9.89 \pm 0.34	11.27 \pm 1.44	9.80 \pm 0.80	8.92 \pm 0.32	6.15 \pm 0.93	6.12 \pm 0.89	4.82 \pm 0.42
Bacterial FAs	1.26 \pm 0.25	0.60 \pm 0.35	0.65 \pm 0.12	0.90 \pm 0.56	0.62 \pm 0.12	0.66 \pm 0.15	0.58 \pm 0.09	0.96 \pm 0.12	0.86 \pm 0.16	1.79 \pm 0.31
Terrestrial FAs	0.69 \pm 0.06	0.59 \pm 0.01	0.67 \pm 0.19	0.56 \pm 0.01	0.60 \pm 0.19	0.61 \pm 0.02	0.54 \pm 0.03	0.66 \pm 0.03	0.53 \pm 0.02	0.73 \pm 0.21
SFAs	26.32 \pm 0.26	29.80 \pm 0.53	32.04 \pm 0.48	32.79 \pm 2.60	32.22 \pm 0.55	31.22 \pm 0.91	31.66 \pm 0.56	31.72 \pm 0.96	32.34 \pm 0.15	32.79 \pm 0.18
MUFAs	41.51 \pm 0.32	45.80 \pm 0.13	52.57 \pm 1.23	48.23 \pm 1.44	53.48 \pm 0.25	51.58 \pm 1.24	52.25 \pm 0.37	45.81 \pm 0.31	48.00 \pm 0.77	43.87 \pm 0.46
PUFAs	32.79 \pm 0.81	24.48 \pm 1.30	15.23 \pm 1.31	18.98 \pm 1.18	14.11 \pm 0.69	17.07 \pm 2.07	16.06 \pm 0.91	22.47 \pm 1.28	19.42 \pm 0.69	22.78 \pm 0.19

Table S2. Relative proportions of fatty acids (FAs) (mean \pm 1 SD %) with mean contributions \geq 1 % to the total FA content in surface waters, marker FA ratios (mean \pm 1 SD), and proportions of saturated (SFAs), monounsaturated (MUFAs) and polyunsaturated FAs (PUFAs) (mean \pm 1 SD %) in surface water samples collected during May 2018 in Eclipse Sound. Not determined: ‘–’.

Fatty acid	Fatty acid relative contribution (%)									
	Stn 1		Stn 2		Stn 3		Stn 4		Stn 5	
	(n = 2)	(n = 2)	(n = 2)	(n = 1)	(n = 2)					
14:0	4.28 \pm 0.43	4.92 \pm 2.02	9.72	9.87 \pm 0.55	9.23 \pm 0.12	10.12 \pm 0.51	10.77 \pm 0.56	10.95 \pm 0.55	9.40 \pm 0.87	11.33 \pm 0.09
15:0	1.84 \pm 0.64	0.51 \pm 0.72	–	–	1.21 \pm 0.04	0.89 \pm 0.26	1.86 \pm 1.03	1.44 \pm 0.54	1.11 \pm 0.33	1.49 \pm 0.61
16:0	20.95 \pm 1.28	14.97 \pm 2.48	22.01	16.60 \pm 2.02	17.39 \pm 0.33	19.50 \pm 0.05	18.34 \pm 3.27	18.04 \pm 1.57	16.87 \pm 1.36	18.16 \pm 1.28
16:1n-7	6.28 \pm 0.85	11.48 \pm 4.41	33.48	20.34 \pm 0.53	21.52 \pm 0.73	37.69 \pm 0.01	29.08 \pm 6.07	26.59 \pm 2.09	22.28 \pm 2.34	28.20 \pm 1.39
16:2n-4	0.91 \pm 0.31	0.85 \pm 0.41	1.87	2.08 \pm 0.21	1.82 \pm 0.78	1.28 \pm 0.90	2.01 \pm 0.20	2.04 \pm 0.06	1.58 \pm 0.31	1.21 \pm 1.70
16:2n-6	1.26 \pm 1.78	1.28 \pm 0.42	–	2.17 \pm 0.36	2.00 \pm 0.32	0.90 \pm 0.04	1.19 \pm 1.69	0.83 \pm 1.17	1.60 \pm 0.96	1.61 \pm 0.63
16:4n-1	0.35 \pm 0.03	0.99 \pm 0.40	2.18	2.66 \pm 0.11	1.23 \pm 0.10	2.77 \pm 0.20	3.08 \pm 0.96	2.58 \pm 0.28	1.94 \pm 0.05	1.82 \pm 2.57
17:0 iso	1.99 \pm 0.72	0.78 \pm 0.17	–	1.76 \pm 0.30	1.94 \pm 0.38	–	0.39 \pm 0.55	0.59 \pm 0.84	0.73 \pm 1.03	0.86 \pm 1.21
18:0	30.30 \pm 0.98	40.40 \pm 16.15	8.76	7.75 \pm 1.05	11.42 \pm 1.36	3.51 \pm 0.27	4.80 \pm 0.14	7.15 \pm 0.18	5.38 \pm 1.71	3.83 \pm 0.94
18:1n-9	2.15 \pm 0.57	2.54 \pm 0.68	2.22	3.60 \pm 0.72	2.16 \pm 0.11	1.97 \pm 0.06	1.96 \pm 0.24	2.82 \pm 0.01	3.10 \pm 0.96	2.31 \pm 0.17
18:1n-7	1.62 \pm 0.09	1.82 \pm 0.51	0.70	2.60 \pm 0.56	2.16 \pm 0.98	0.87 \pm 0.10	1.52 \pm 0.37	0.85 \pm 0.97	2.30 \pm 0.02	1.73 \pm 0.07
18:2	–	0.26 \pm 0.37	2.62	7.78 \pm 0.61	6.50 \pm 1.90	1.98 \pm 1.01	3.60 \pm 0.06	4.56 \pm 0.92	4.23 \pm 1.28	3.23 \pm 0.03
18:3n-1	3.20 \pm 0.44	2.06 \pm 0.17	1.53	4.46 \pm 1.23	4.22 \pm 0.70	1.46 \pm 0.12	1.49 \pm 2.11	1.51 \pm 2.13	2.36 \pm 0.32	2.08 \pm 0.15
18:4n-1	0.59 \pm 0.03	1.25 \pm 0.27	1.87	1.84 \pm 0.16	1.39 \pm 0.10	1.70 \pm 0.03	1.51 \pm 0.22	1.68 \pm 0.16	1.44 \pm 0.17	1.67 \pm 0.12
20:5n-3	3.70 \pm 0.21	4.01 \pm 0.68	7.19	8.45 \pm 0.01	6.50 \pm 0.40	8.41 \pm 0.87	8.08 \pm 0.62	7.61 \pm 0.35	6.85 \pm 0.97	7.95 \pm 0.69
22:6n-3	2.41 \pm 0.07	1.29 \pm 0.09	–	2.03 \pm 0.26	1.23 \pm 0.17	1.73 \pm 0.20	1.24 \pm 1.76	2.35 \pm 0.06	3.33 \pm 0.14	2.82 \pm 0.45
16:1n-7/16:0	0.30 \pm 0.06	0.75 \pm 0.17	1.52	1.24 \pm 0.18	1.24 \pm 0.07	1.93 \pm 0.01	1.58 \pm 0.05	1.47 \pm 0.01	1.33 \pm 0.25	1.55 \pm 0.03
Σ C16/ Σ C18	0.72 \pm 0.03	0.60 \pm 0.31	2.91	1.42 \pm 0.05	1.41 \pm 0.02	4.48 \pm 0.60	2.98 \pm 0.58	2.25 \pm 0.32	1.92 \pm 0.01	2.93 \pm 0.26
20:5n-3/22:6n-3	1.53 \pm 0.04	3.10 \pm 0.31	7.19	4.19 \pm 0.54	5.30 \pm 0.41	4.91 \pm 1.07	5.53 \pm 2.98	3.25 \pm 0.23	2.06 \pm 0.21	2.83 \pm 0.21
Bacterial FAs	4.43 \pm 0.93	1.49 \pm 0.61	–	2.07 \pm 0.15	3.53 \pm 0.13	0.89 \pm 0.26	3.40 \pm 3.21	2.37 \pm 0.76	2.71 \pm 0.18	2.59 \pm 2.17
Terrestrial FAs	0.63 \pm 0.17	0.63 \pm 0.08	0.96	1.31 \pm 0.53	0.66 \pm 0.05	0.69 \pm 0.01	0.76 \pm 0.07	0.92 \pm 0.17	0.67 \pm 0.09	0.77 \pm 0.05
SFAs	59.96 \pm 1.06	61.98 \pm 11.33	41.02	36.29 \pm 2.38	41.57 \pm 1.95	34.01 \pm 0.03	37.97 \pm 0.16	38.89 \pm 0.98	37.64 \pm 4.30	35.91 \pm 0.14
MUFAs	20.16 \pm 3.96	20.39 \pm 8.39	38.93	30.30 \pm 3.04	31.57 \pm 1.24	41.94 \pm 0.27	36.70 \pm 2.48	34.57 \pm 1.51	33.64 \pm 0.21	36.04 \pm 0.22
PUFAs	19.88 \pm 5.02	17.63 \pm 2.94	20.05	33.41 \pm 0.67	26.86 \pm 3.19	24.04 \pm 0.30	25.34 \pm 2.32	26.54 \pm 2.49	28.72 \pm 4.09	28.05 \pm 0.36

Table S3. Relative proportions of fatty acids (FAs) (mean \pm 1 SD %) with mean contributions $\geq 1\%$ to the total FA content in benthic invertebrates and/or sediments, marker FA ratios (mean \pm 1 SD), and proportions of saturated (SFAs), monounsaturated (MUFAs) and polyunsaturated FAs (PUFAs) in benthic invertebrates and sediments collected during May 2018 in Eclipse Sound. Not determined: ‘–’.

Fatty acid %	Fatty acid relative contribution (%)							
	Ophiuroids		Polychaetes		Sediments			
	Stn 11 (n = 3)	Stn 14 (n = 1)	Stn 12 (n = 2)	Stn 13 (n = 1)	Stn 11 (n = 2)	Stn 12 (n = 2)	Stn 13 (n = 2)	Stn 14 (n = 2)
14:0	7.58 \pm 0.50	7.08	4.12 \pm 0.18	4.94	7.25 \pm 0.67	4.84 \pm 0.06	7.02 \pm 0.10	6.91 \pm 0.37
14:0 anteiso	–	–	–	–	1.36 \pm 1.93	1.54 \pm 0.19	3.07 \pm 0.60	2.92 \pm 0.77
15:0	0.43 \pm 0.04	0.38	0.59 \pm 0.00	0.61	1.74 \pm 0.21	0.84 \pm 0.08	1.85 \pm 0.12	1.87 \pm 0.03
16:0	12.14 \pm 0.17	11.39	10.44 \pm 1.04	8.30	20.39 \pm 3.12	13.85 \pm 0.12	19.05 \pm 0.39	19.87 \pm 0.68
16:1n-7	25.63 \pm 5.30	15.33	11.63 \pm 2.76	14.14	28.08 \pm 0.8	30.17 \pm 2.54	23.50 \pm 0.54	18.66 \pm 0.44
16:1n-5	0.12 \pm 0.11	–	1.42 \pm 0.18	0.16	0.99 \pm 0.13	0.90 \pm 0.01	1.50 \pm 0.09	1.39 \pm 0.13
17:0 iso	1.92 \pm 1.57	1.19	3.19 \pm 0.38	0.85	–	0.27 \pm 0.02	2.59 \pm 0.21	2.42 \pm 0.31
18:0	3.59 \pm 1.07	3.51	3.17 \pm 0.14	2.96	2.91 \pm 4.11	3.01 \pm 0.68	8.84 \pm 0.30	8.57 \pm 0.45
18:1n-9	2.58 \pm 0.58	2.74	1.17 \pm 0.08	3.42	1.58 \pm 2.23	4.10 \pm 0.39	4.16 \pm 0.42	3.55 \pm 0.08
18:1n-7	6.22 \pm 1.0	5.47	11.83 \pm 0.51	3.76	3.81 \pm 0.34	5.70 \pm 0.39	3.03 \pm 0.06	3.75 \pm 0.14
18:2	–	–	–	0.72	4.51 \pm 0.65	3.81 \pm 2.64	2.29 \pm 0.15	5.06 \pm 2.32
18:3n-1	0.35 \pm 0.16	0.50	0.12 \pm 0.17	0.15	1.33 \pm 0.19	1.32 \pm 0.68	1.96 \pm 0.34	2.23 \pm 0.53
20:1n-11	3.18 \pm 1.93	2.26	6.48 \pm 0.17	8.24	0.93 \pm 0.52	0.51 \pm 0.03	–	–
20:1n-9	1.29 \pm 0.52	1.21	0.91 \pm 0.38	4.18	–	0.33 \pm 0.02	–	–
20:4n-6	–	6.19	0.93 \pm 1.31	1.12	1.83 \pm 0.47	2.08 \pm 0.21	1.54 \pm 0.10	1.63 \pm 0.32
20:5n-3	17.26 \pm 2.09	19.73	22.99 \pm 8.07	8.07	7.15 \pm 0.02	10.36 \pm 0.02	6.93 \pm 7.98 \pm	–

Fatty acid %				Fatty acid relative contribution (%)				
	Ophiuroids		Polychaetes		Sediments			
	Stn 11 (n = 3)	Stn 14 (n = 1)	Stn 12 (n = 2)	Stn 13 (n = 1)	Stn 11 (n = 2)	Stn 12 (n = 2)	Stn 13 (n = 2)	Stn 14 (n = 2)
22:1n-11	3.43 ± 1.35	4.03	0.62 1.39 ± 0.47	10.10	0.05	1.28	0.51	0.10
22:1n-9	1.15 ± 0.23	1.10	—	1.65 0.58 ± 0.82	0.86 ± 0.18	0.61 ± 0.86	1.85 ± 0.92	—
22:6n-3	0.56 ± 0.25	— —	7.47 ± 0.03	4.29 1.13	0.80 ± 2.89 ±	—	—	—
24:0	—	—	—	—	4.09 ± 0.33	1.56 ± 0.02	2.79 ± 1.11	2.67 ± 0.04
16:1n-7/16:0	2.11 ± 0.16	1.35	1.11 ± 0.15	1.70	1.39 ± 0.17	2.18 ± 0.16	1.23 ± 0.01	0.94 ± 0.01
ΣC16/ΣC18	2.29 ± 0.62	1.58	1.40 ± 0.27	1.31	2.30 ± 0.35	2.14 ± 0.55	2.04 ± 0.05	1.64 ± 0.22
20:5n-3/22:6n-3	33.76 ± 9.33	19.73	3.08 ± 0.07	1.88	5.82 ± 1.93	3.57 ± 0.16	6.93 ± 0.51	7.98 ± 0.10
Bacterial FAs	3.12 ± 2.38	5.56	4.86 ± 0.54	2.72	1.74 ± 0.21	1.63 ± 0.16	4.44 ± 0.09	5.57 ± 0.38
Terrestrial FAs	0.45 ± 0.07	0.27	0.57 ± 0.07	0.58	2.02 ± 1.26	1.09 ± 0.04	1.02 ± 0.01	—
SFAs	26.60 ± 0.97	27.29	22.59 ± 0.47	18.15	40.29 ± 1.86	27.59 ± 0.70	48.11 ± 0.86	49.79 ± 1.90
MUFAs	50.43 ± 1.07	36.69	37.03 ± 2.79	55.88	39.97 ± 1.58	46.77 ± 2.59	35.72 ± 1.88	32.18 ± 0.88
PUFAs	22.97 ± 0.83	32.52	40.37 ± 3.24	25.98	19.74 ± 0.29	25.64 ± 1.89	16.17 ± 2.74	18.03 ± 1.02