

Supplement 1

Maps characterizing the study area in relation to environmental and anthropic variables

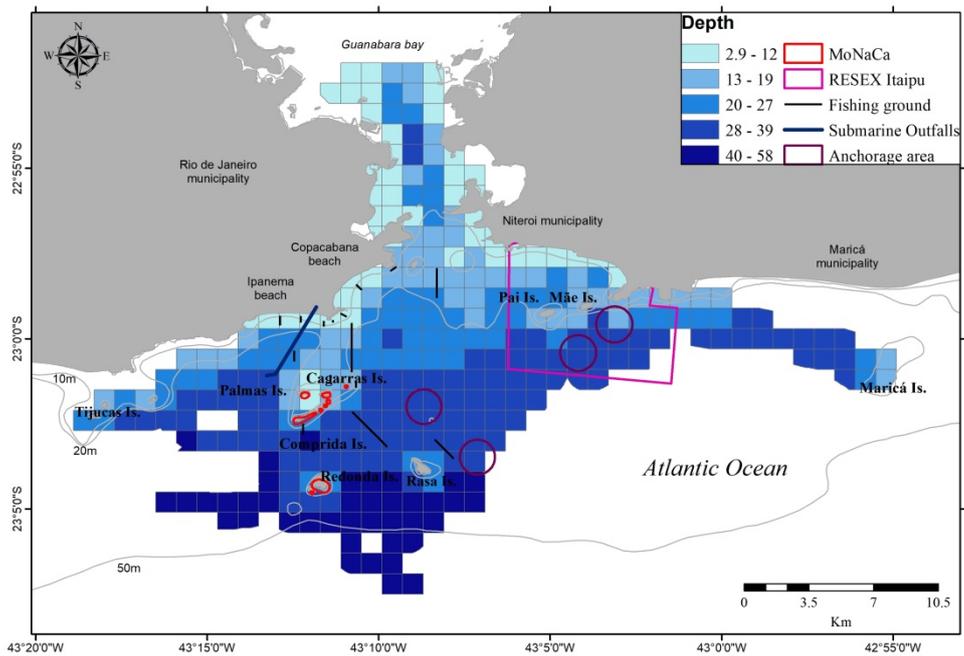


Fig. S. 1.1. Study area located off the coast of the city of Rio de Janeiro, in southeastern Brazil, showing depth values, in meters, for each 1 km² grid cell.

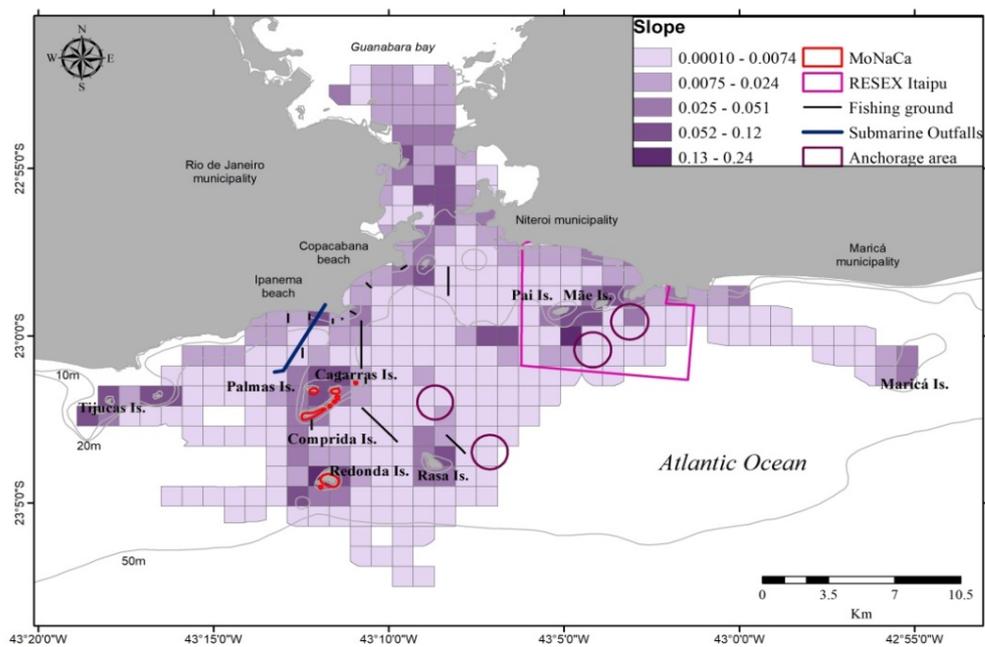


Fig. S. 1.2. Study area located off the coast of the city of Rio de Janeiro, in southeastern Brazil, showing slope values for each 1 km² grid cell.

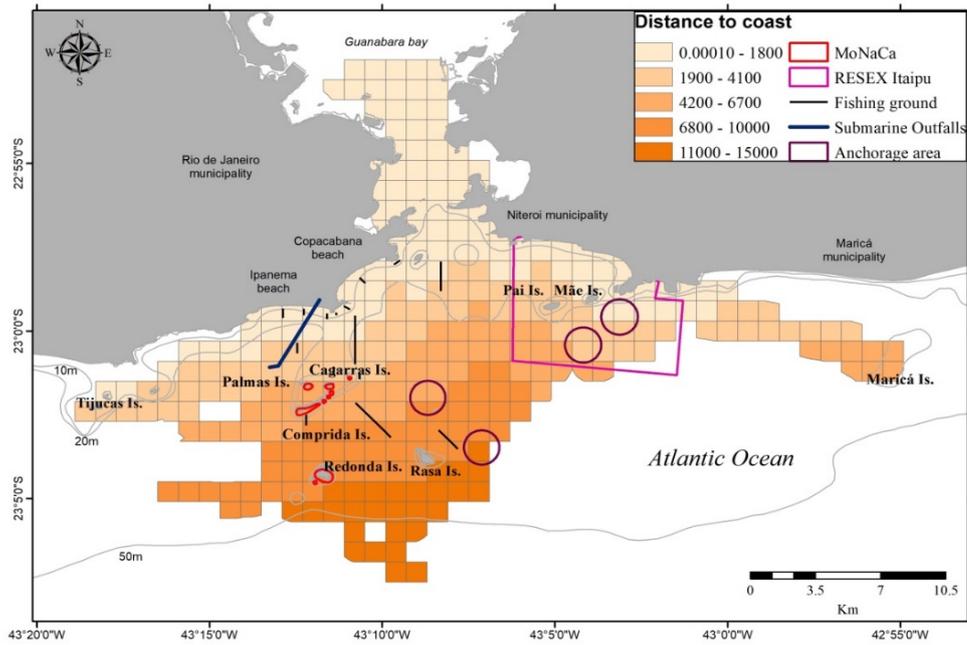


Fig. S. 1.3. Study area located off the coast of the city of Rio de Janeiro, in southeastern Brazil, showing distance to coast values, in meters, for each 1 km² grid cell.

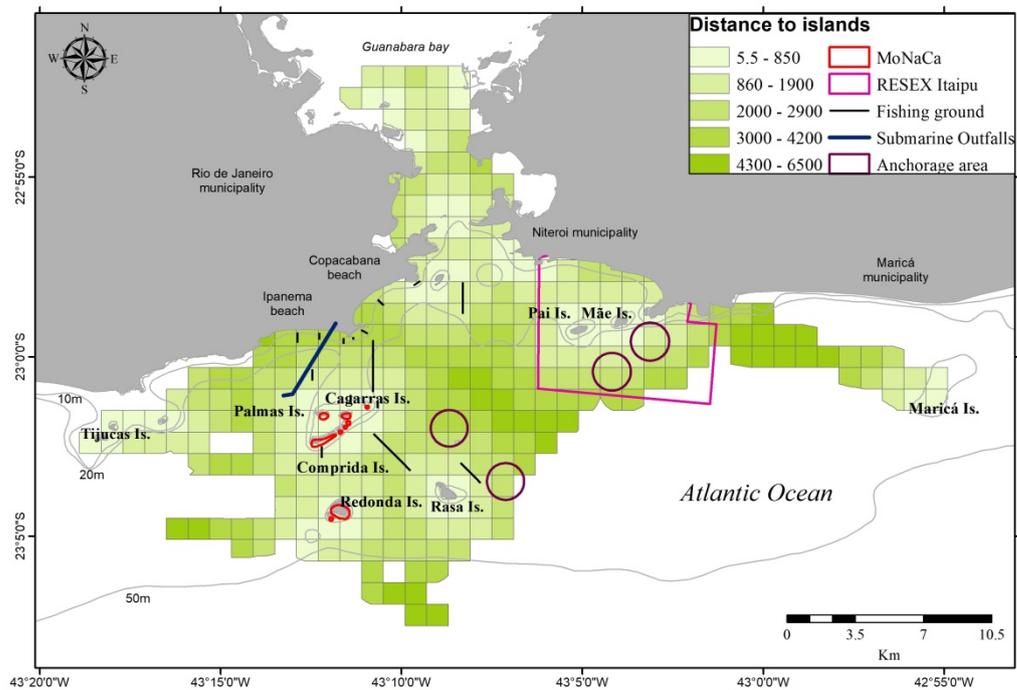


Fig. S. 1.4. Study area located off the coast of the city of Rio de Janeiro, in southeastern Brazil, showing distance to islands values, in meters, for each 1 km² grid cell.

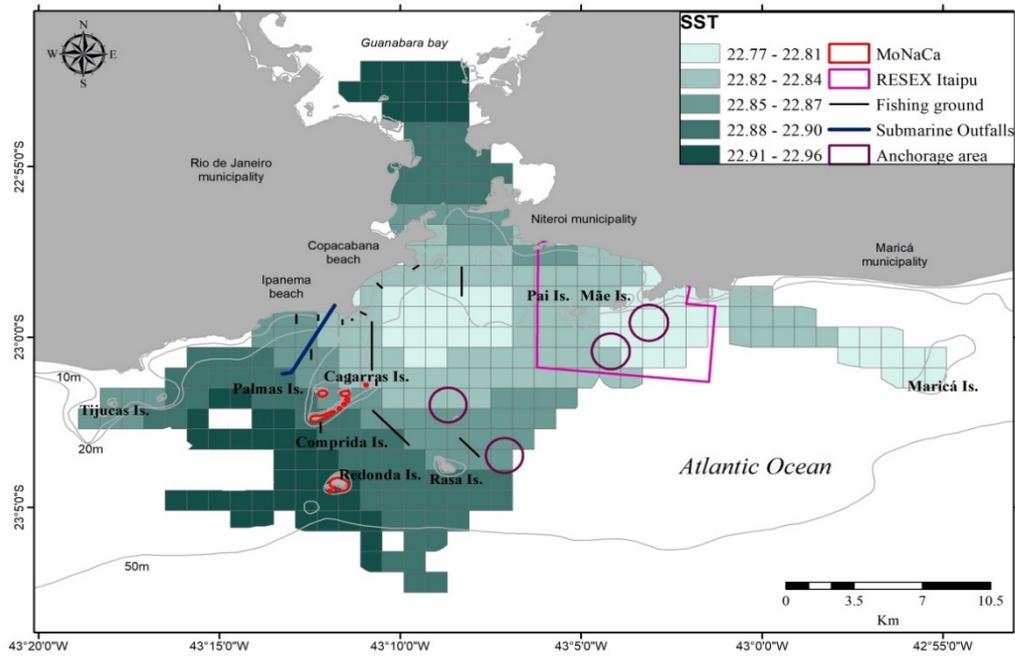


Fig. S. 1.5. Study area located off the coast of the city of Rio de Janeiro, in southeastern Brazil, showing sea surface temperature values, in °C, for each 1 km² grid cell.

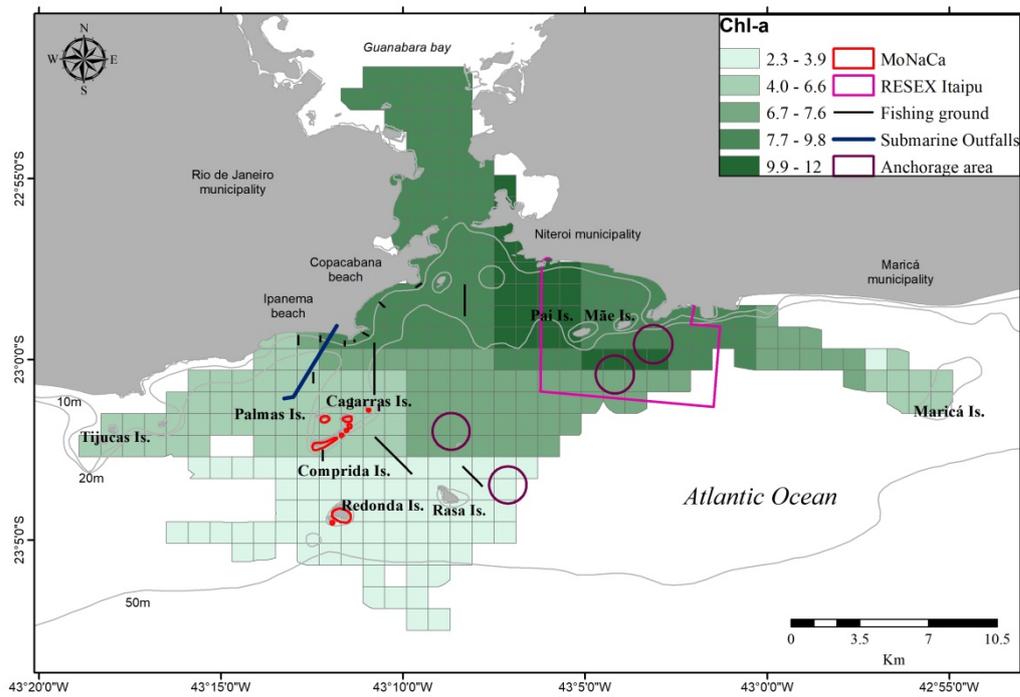


Fig. S. 1.6. Study area located off the coast of the city of Rio de Janeiro, in southeastern Brazil, showing chlorophyll-a concentration values for each 1 km² grid cell.

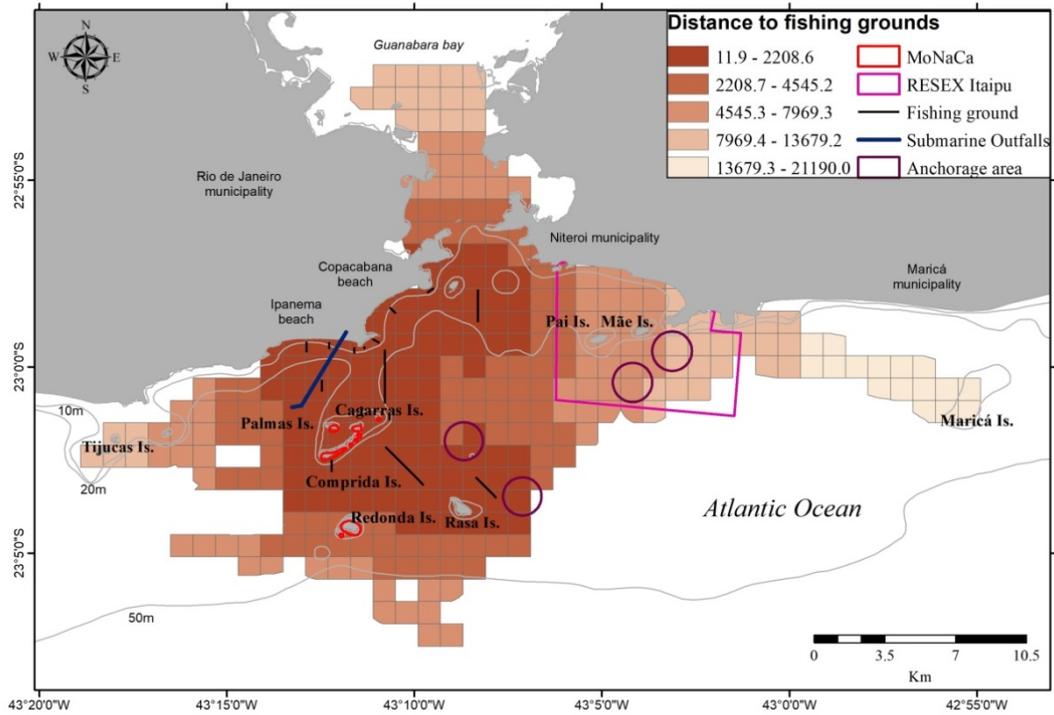


Fig. S. 1.7. Study area located off the coast of the city of Rio de Janeiro, in southeastern Brazil, showing distance to fishing grounds values, in meters, for each 1 km² grid cell.

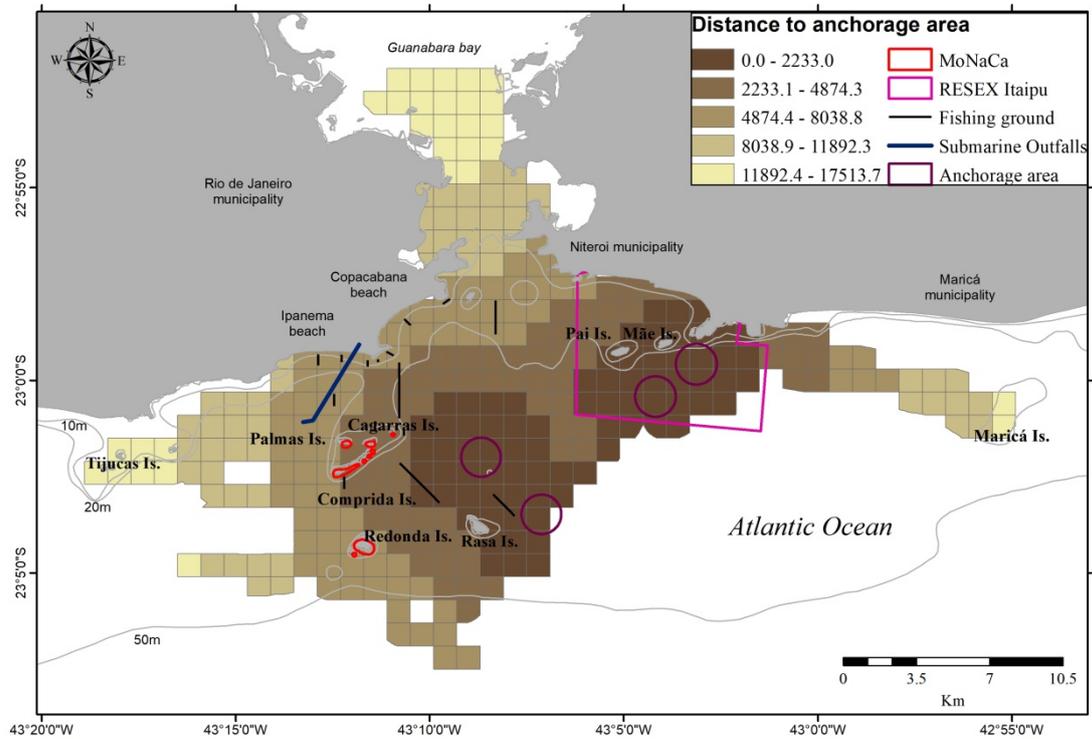


Fig. S. 1.8. Study area located off the coast of the city of Rio de Janeiro, in southeastern Brazil, showing distance to anchorage values, in meters, for each 1 km² grid cell.

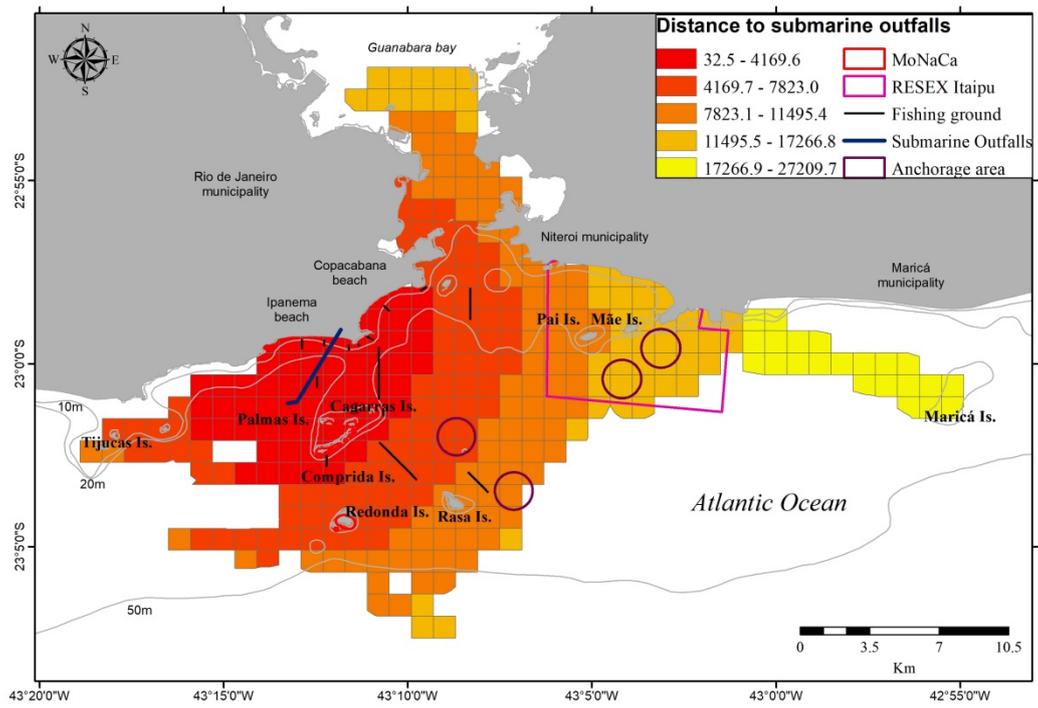


Fig. S. 1.9. Study area located off the coast of the city of Rio de Janeiro, in southeastern Brazil, showing distance to submarine outfalls values, in meters, for each 1 km² grid cell.

Supplement 2

R Script describing the modeling protocol

```
library(spdep)

library(ggplot2)

library(car)

library(maptools)

library(hier.part)

library(MuMIn)

library(bbmlc)

library(boot)

library(AER)

library(xtable)

#####

#      1 km models          ##

#####

#Getting data

cagarras <- readShapePoly("Fishnet9.shp")

names(cagarras)

#####

#                               ###

#   Bryde's whale habitat use model          ###

#####

#####

#      Data exploration          #####

#####

#Visual inspection to include or not a polynomial term

depth=cagarras$Depth

Bryde=cagarras$BRYDETOTAL
```

Humpback=cagarras\$HUMPTOTAL

depth=cagarras\$Depth

plot(depth,Bryde)

plot(depth,Humpback)

#nonlinear

slope=cagarras\$Slope

plot(slope,Bryde)

plot(slope,Humpback)

#Linear

distilhas=cagarras\$DISTILHAS

plot(distilhas,Bryde)

plot(distilhas,Humpback)

#Linear

distcoast=cagarras\$DISTCOAST

plot(distcoast,Bryde)

#Non-linear

plot(distcoast,Humpback)

#Linear

sstfull=cagarras\$SSTMEANFUL

plot(sstfull,Bryde)

#Linear

plot(sstfull,Humpback)

#Linear

chlorfull=cagarras\$CHLSUM

plot(chlorfull, Bryde)

#Non-linear

plot(chlorfull, Humpback)

#Linear

fishground=cagarras\$FSHGRD

```
plot(fishground,Bryde)
#Linear
plot(fishground,Humpback)
#Linear
anchorage=cagarras$FUND
plot(anchorage,Bryde)
#Linear
plot(anchorage,Humpback)
#Linear
sewage=cagarras$EMISSARIO
plot(sewage,Bryde)
#Linear
plot(sewage,Humpback)
#Linear
#####
#####
##### Autocorrelation check #####
#####
##Neighbourhood with Queen specification
cagarras.nb.q1 <- poly2nb(cagarras, queen=TRUE)
cagarras.lw.q1 <- nb2listw(cagarras.nb.q1, style="W")
##Moran Test check for spatial autocorrelation
moran.test(cagarras$HUMPTOTAL,nb2listw(cagarras.nb.q1, style="W"))
moran.test(cagarras$BRYDETOTAL,nb2listw(cagarras.nb.q1, style="W"))
#Existence of spatial autocorrelation
#Multicollinearity check
vif(sevglmfct)
vif=xtable(vif(sevglmfct))write.csv(vif, file="vif.csv")
#Overdispersion check
```

```

dispersiontest(sevglmfby)

#####
###

### Spatial Eigenvector Modelling          #####

#####
###

## Moran Eigenvectors

#Environmental

eigebry <- ME(BRYDETOTAL ~
CHLMEANCM+I(CHLMEANCM^2)+DEPTHCM+I(DEPTHCM^2)+DISTCOASTCM+I(DIS
TCOASTCM^2) + Slope+DISTILHAS+SSTMEANFUL,

      data=cagarras, family="poisson", listw=cagarras.lw.q1,offset=log(KM_TOTAL),
alpha=0.05,

      verbose=TRUE)

#Anthropogenic

eigabry <- ME(BRYDETOTAL ~ EMISSARIO+FSHGRD+FUND,

      data=cagarras, family="poisson", offset=log(KM_TOTAL),listw=cagarras.lw.q1,
alpha=0.05,

      verbose=TRUE)

#Full

eigfbry <- ME(BRYDETOTAL ~
CHLMEANCM+I(CHLMEANCM^2)+DEPTHCM+I(DEPTHCM^2)+DISTCOASTCM+I(DIS
TCOASTCM^2) +
Slope+DISTILHAS+SSTMEANFUL+EMISSARIO+FSHGRD+FUND,

      data=cagarras, family="poisson", listw=cagarras.lw.q1,offset=log(KM_TOTAL),
alpha=0.05,

      verbose=TRUE)

#####
###

##          ##

##          SEV-GLM STEPWISE BACKWARD SELECTION          ##

#####
###

```

```

#Environmental

sevglmebry <- step(glm(BRYDETOTAL ~
CHLMEANCM+I(CHLMEANCM^2)+DEPTHCM+I(DEPTHCM^2)
+DISTCOASTCM+I(DISTCOASTCM^2)+
Slope+SSTMEANFUL+fitted(eigebry), data=cagarras, family="poisson",
offset=log(KM_TOTAL)) )

#Anthropogenic

sevglmabry <- step(glm(BRYDETOTAL ~
EMISSARIO+FSHGRD+FUNDCM+I(FUNDCM^2)+fitted(eigabry), data=cagarras,
family="poisson",
offset=log(KM_TOTAL)))

#Full

sevglmfby <- step(glm(BRYDETOTAL ~
CHLMEANCM+I(CHLMEANCM^2)+DEPTHCM+I(DEPTHCM^2)+DISTCOASTCM+I(DIS
TCOASTCM^2) +
Slope+DISTILHAS+SSTMEANFUL+EMISSARIO+FSHGRD+FUNDCM+I(FUNDCM^2)+fi
tted(eigfbry), data=cagarras, family="poisson",
offset=log(KM_TOTAL)))

sevglmbrybest= glm(BRYDETOTAL ~ CHLMEANCM + I(CHLMEANCM^2) +
I(DEPTHCM^2) + DISTILHAS +
SSTMEANFUL + FUNDCM + fitted(eigfbry), data=cagarras, family="poisson",
offset=log(KM_TOTAL))

#Model Selection - full period

summary(sevglmbrybest)

tablebry=xtable(summary(sevglmbrybest))

print(tablebry)

write.csv(tablebry, file="tablebry.csv")

##Hierarchical partitioning analysis

depth2=as.data.frame(depth)

fundeio2=as.data.frame(fundeio)

chlmean2=as.data.frame(chlorfull)

sstmeanful2=as.data.frame(sstfull)

```

```
envm1mist<-c(depth2,sstmeanful2,distilhas2,fundeio2,chlmean2)

env1mist<-as.data.frame(envm1mist)

hier.part(cagarras$BRYDETOTAL, env1mist)

## test if the fitted values explain the observed value

glmMEbry <- glm(cagarras$BRYDETOTAL ~ fitted(sevglmbrybest),
               family="poisson")

anova(glmMEbry, test="Chisq")

#PseudoR

#Full

psdr.sevglmbrybest <- lm(cagarras$BRYDETOTAL~ fitted(sevglmbrybest))

summary(psdr.sevglmbrybest)$r.square

#0.57

# Model predictions in relation to each explanatory variable selected from the best SEV-GLM

neo.pred <- predict(sevglmbrybest, type = "response", se.fit = F)

depthpredbry<-ggplot(as.data.frame(cagarras), aes(x = depth, y = neo.pred)) + theme_bw() +
theme(

  panel.grid.major = element_line(size = 0.5, colour = 'NA'),

  panel.grid.minor = element_line(colour = NA),axis.line = element_line(colour =
"black"),panel.border = element_blank(),

  panel.background = element_rect(colour = NA),

  axis.ticks = element_line(colour = NA)

)+geom_point()+

  stat_smooth(method = "loess", col="black", bg="black", family = "poisson", se = TRUE) +

  labs(x = "Depth (m)",

       y = "Bryde's whale sighting prediction")

depthpredbry

ggsave(depthpredbry, file="depthpredbry.jpg", dpi=600)

chlpredbry<-ggplot(as.data.frame(cagarras), aes(x = chlorfull, y = neo.pred)) + theme_bw() +
theme(

  panel.grid.major = element_line(size = 0.5, colour = 'NA'),
```

```
panel.grid.minor = element_line(colour = NA),axis.line = element_line(colour =
"black"),panel.border = element_blank(),

panel.background = element_rect(colour = NA),

axis.ticks = element_line(colour = NA)

)+geom_point()+

stat_smooth(method = "glm", col="black", bg="black", family = "poisson", se = TRUE) +

labs(x = "Mean Chl-a (m mg-1)",

y = "Bryde's whale sighting prediction")

chlpredbryggsave(chlpredbry, file="chlpredbry.jpg", dpi=600)

sstpredbry<-ggplot(as.data.frame(cagarras), aes(x = sstfull, y = neo.pred)) + theme_bw() +
theme(

panel.grid.major = element_line(size = 0.5, colour = 'NA'),

panel.grid.minor = element_line(colour = NA),axis.line = element_line(colour =
"black"),panel.border = element_blank(),

panel.background = element_rect(colour = NA),

axis.ticks = element_line(colour = NA)

)+geom_point()+

stat_smooth(method = "glm", col="black", bg="black", family = "poisson", se = TRUE) +

labs(x = "Mean SST (°C)",

y = "Bryde's whale sighting prediction")

sstpredbry

ggsave(sstpredbry, file="sstpredbry.jpg", dpi=600)

ilhaspredbry<-ggplot(as.data.frame(cagarras), aes(x = distilhas, y = neo.pred)) + theme_bw() +
theme(

panel.grid.major = element_line(size = 0.5, colour = 'NA'),

panel.grid.minor = element_line(colour = NA),axis.line = element_line(colour =
"black"),panel.border = element_blank(),

panel.background = element_rect(colour = NA),

axis.ticks = element_line(colour = NA)

)+geom_point()+

stat_smooth(method = "glm", col="black", bg="black", family = "poisson", se = TRUE) +
```

```

labs(x = "Distance to islands (m)",
      y = "Bryde's whale sighting prediction")

ilhaspredbry

ggsave(ilhaspredbry, file="ilhaspredbry.jpg", dpi=600)

fundpredbry<-ggplot(as.data.frame(cagarras), aes(x = fundeio, y = neo.pred)) + theme_bw() +
theme(

  panel.grid.major = element_line(size = 0.5, colour = 'NA'),

  panel.grid.minor = element_line(colour = NA),axis.line = element_line(colour =
"black"),panel.border = element_blank(),

  panel.background = element_rect(colour = NA),

  axis.ticks = element_line(colour = NA)
)+geom_point()+

stat_smooth(method = "glm", col="black", bg="black", family = "poisson", se = TRUE) +

labs(x = "Distance to anchorage areas (m)",
      y = "Bryde's whale sighting prediction")

fundpredbry

ggsave(fundpredbry, file="fundpredbry.jpg", dpi=600)

#####

#####

##           Spatially predicting Bryde habitat use           ##

#####

#####

#SEV-GLM

sevglmpredbry=predict.glm(sevglmbybest,type="response")

write.csv(sevglmpredbry,file="sevglmpredbry.csv")

#Residuals mapping

#SEV-GLM residuals

ressevglmbyr <- residuals.glm(sevglmbybest, type="pearson")

write.csv(ressevglmbyr,file="ressevglmbyr.csv")

```

```
#####  
#####  
##          Eigenvector Mapping          ##  
#####  
#####  
betabry <- matrix(coefficients(sevglmbrybest)[7])  
xbry<-as.matrix(fitted(eigfbry))  
sfbry <- x%*%beta  
write.csv(sfbry,file="spatialfilterbry.csv")  
#####  
#####  
####  
###          Humpback whales          #####  
#####  
#####  
#Overdispersion check  
dispersiontest(sevglmfhump)  
#####  
###  
### Spatial Eigenvector Modelling          #####  
#####  
###  
names(cagarras)  
## Moran Eigenvectors  
#Environmental  
eigehump <- ME(HUMPTOTAL ~  
CHLMEAN+DEPTHCM+I(DEPTHCM^2)+DISTCOAST +  
Slope+DISTILHAS+SSTMEANFUL,  
          data=cagarras, family="poisson", listw=cagarras.lw.q1,offset=log(KM_TOTAL),  
          alpha=0.05,  
          verbose=TRUE)
```

```

#Anthropogenic

eigahump <- ME(HUMPTOTAL ~ EMISSARIO+FSHGRD+FUND,

              data=cagarras, family="poisson", offset=log(KM_TOTAL),listw=cagarras.lw.q1,
              alpha=0.05,

              verbose=TRUE,)

#Full

eigfhump <- ME(HUMPTOTAL ~
              CHLMEAN+DEPTHCM+I(DEPTHCM^2)+DISTCOAST+
              Slope+DISTILHAS+SSTMEANFUL+EMISSARIO+FSHGRD+FUND,

              data=cagarras, family="poisson", listw=cagarras.lw.q1,offset=log(KM_TOTAL),
              alpha=0.05,

              verbose=TRUE)

##### SEV-GLM #####

#Environmental

sevglmehump <- step(glm(HUMPTOTAL ~ CHLMEAN+DEPTHCM+I(DEPTHCM^2)
+DISTCOAST+ Slope+SSTMEANFUL+fitted(eigehump), data=cagarras,

family="poisson",

              offset=log(KM_TOTAL)))

#Anthropogenic

sevglmahump <- step(glm(HUMPTOTAL ~
EMISSARIO+FSHGRD+FUND+fitted(eigahump), data=cagarras, family="poisson",

              offset=log(KM_TOTAL)))

#Fullsevglmfhump <- step(glm(HUMPTOTAL ~
CHLMEAN+DEPTHCM+I(DEPTHCM^2)+DISTCOAST +
Slope+DISTILHAS+SSTMEANFUL+EMISSARIO+FSHGRD+FUND+fitted(eigfhump),

data=cagarras, family="poisson",

              offset=log(KM_TOTAL)) )

sevglmbesthump1=glm(HUMPTOTAL ~ I(DEPTHCM^2) + DISTCOAST + Slope +
EMISSARIO + FSHGRD +

              fitted(eigfhump), data=cagarras, family="poisson",

              offset=log(KM_TOTAL))

sevglmbesthump2=glm(HUMPTOTAL ~ I(DEPTHCM^2) + DISTCOAST + Slope +
fitted(eigehump), data=cagarras, family="poisson",

```

```
offset=log(KM_TOTAL))
#Model Selection - full period
summary(sevglmbesthump1)
summary(sevglmbesthump2)
tableodo=xtable(summary(sevglmfodo))
print(tableodo)
write.csv(tableodo, file="tableodo.csv")
##Hierarchical partitioning analysis
#Full period
names(cagarras)
slope1=as.data.frame(slope)
distcoast1=as.data.frame(distcoast)
envhump<-c(slope1,distcoast1)
env1hump<-as.data.frame(envhump)
hier.part(cagarras$HUMPTOTAL, env1hump)
## test if the fitted values explain the observed value
glmME <- glm(cagarras$HUMPTOTAL ~ fitted(sevglmfodo),
             family="poisson")
anova(glmME, test="Chisq")
#PseudoR
psdr.sevglmhump1 <- lm(cagarras$HUMPTOTAL~ fitted(sevglmbesthump1))
summary(psdr.sevglmhump1)$r.square
#0.35
psdr.sevglmhump2 <- lm(cagarras$HUMPTOTAL~ fitted(sevglmbesthump2))
summary(psdr.sevglmhump2)$r.square
#0.38
summary(sevglmbesthump2)
# Model predictions in relation to each explanatory variable selected from the best SEV-GLM
neo.pred2 <- predict(sevglmbesthump2, type = "response", se.fit = F)
```

```
distcoastpredhump<-ggplot(as.data.frame(cagarras), aes(x = distcoast, y = neo.pred2)) +  
theme_bw() + theme(  
  panel.grid.major = element_line(size = 0.5, colour = 'NA'),  
  panel.grid.minor = element_line(colour = NA),axis.line = element_line(colour =  
"black"),panel.border = element_blank(),  
  panel.background = element_rect(colour = NA),  
  axis.ticks = element_line(colour = NA)  
)+geom_point()+  
  stat_smooth(method = "glm", col="black", bg="black", family = "poisson", se = TRUE) +  
  labs(x = "Distance to coast (m)",  
    y = "Humpback whale sighting prediction")
```

distcoastpredhump

```
ggsave(distcoastpredhump, file="distcoastpredhump.jpg", dpi=600)
```

```
slopepredhump<-ggplot(as.data.frame(cagarras), aes(x = cagarras$Slope, y = neo.pred2)) +  
theme_bw() + theme(  
  panel.grid.major = element_line(size = 0.5, colour = 'NA'),  
  panel.grid.minor = element_line(colour = NA),axis.line = element_line(colour =  
"black"),panel.border = element_blank(),  
  panel.background = element_rect(colour = NA),  
  axis.ticks = element_line(colour = NA)  
)+geom_point()+  
  stat_smooth(method = "glm", col="black", bg="black", family = "poisson", se = TRUE) +  
  labs(x = "Slope (m)",  
    y = "Humpback whale sighting prediction")
```

slopepredhump

```
ggsave(slopepredhump, file="slopepredhump.jpg", dpi=600)
```

```
#####
```

```
#####
```

```
##           Spatially predicting Humpback habitat use           ##
```

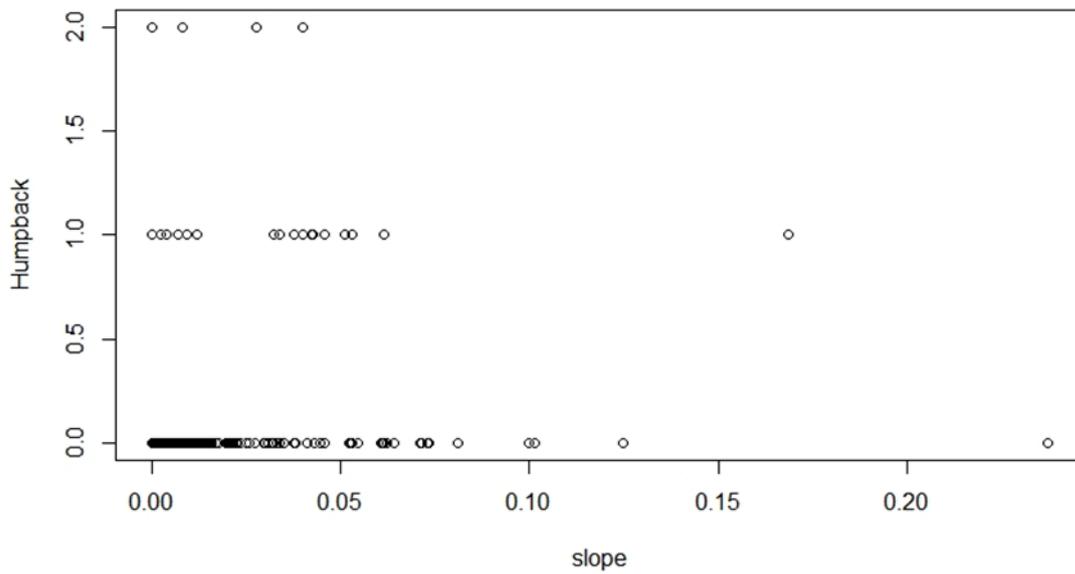
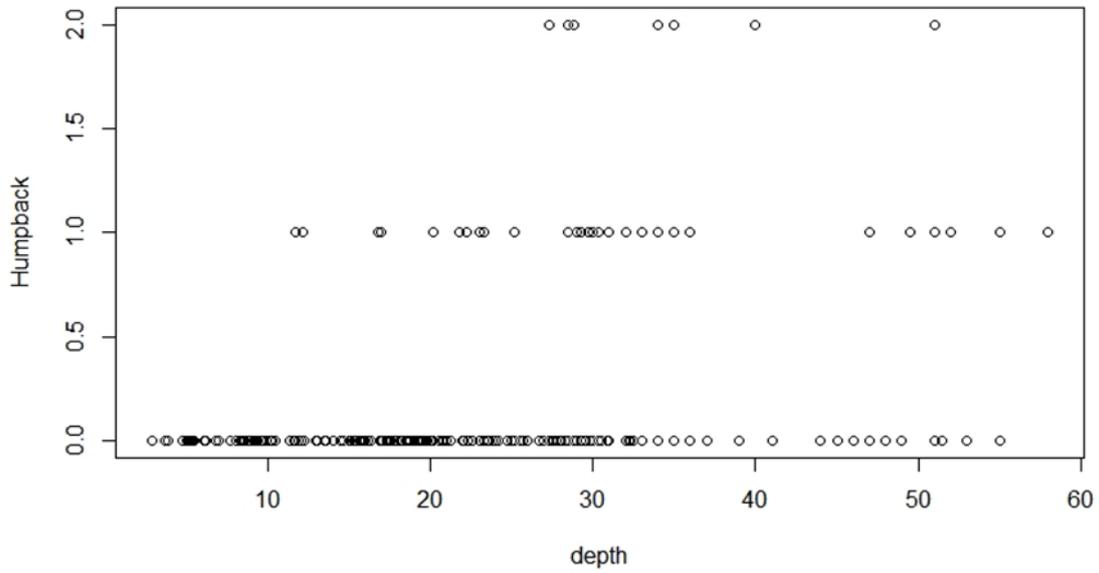
```
#####
```

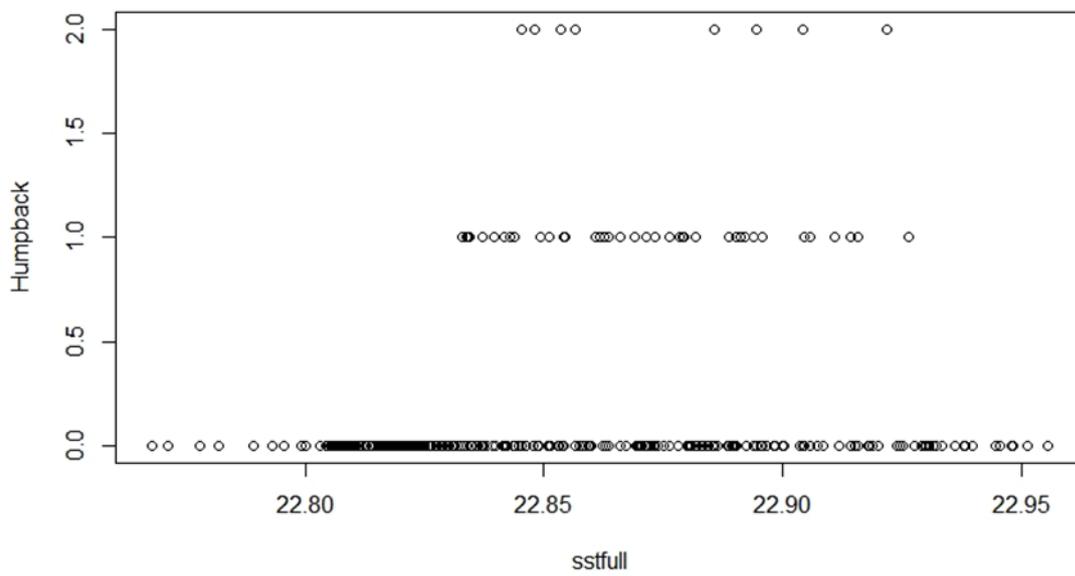
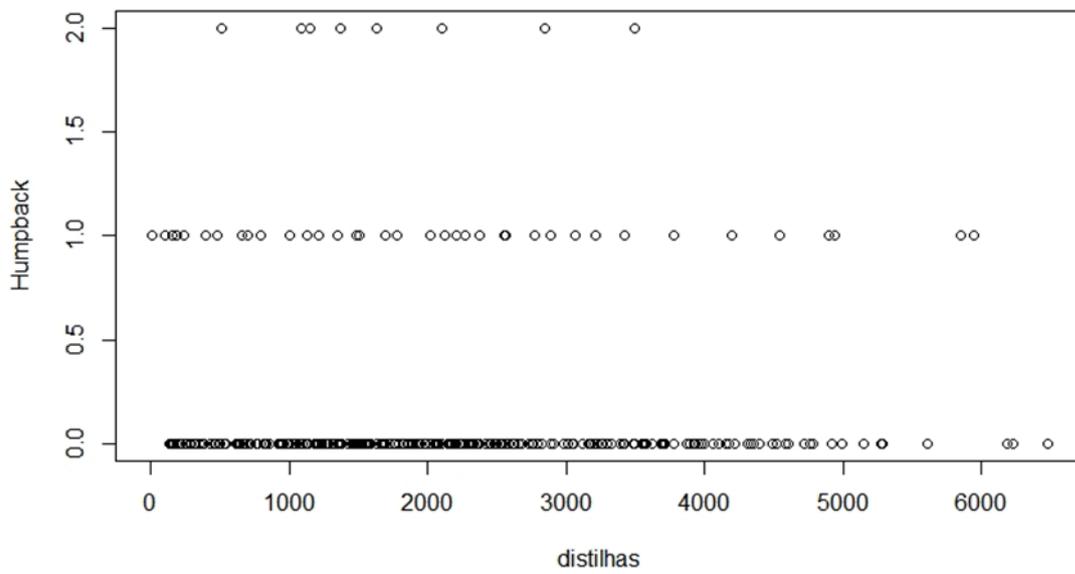
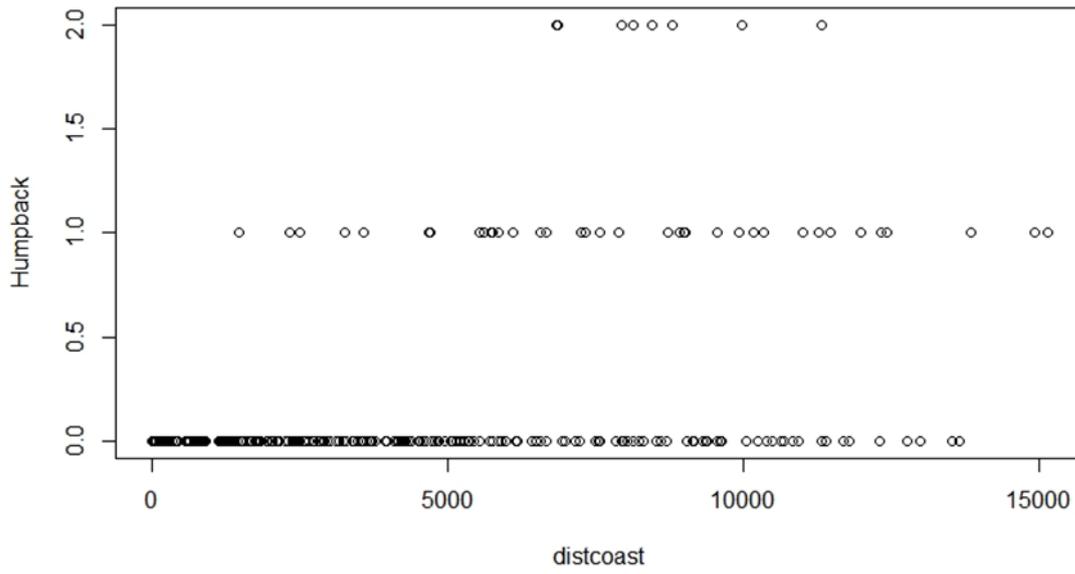
```
#####  
  
#SEV-GLM  
  
sevglmpredhump1=predict.glm(sevglmbesthump1,type="response")  
write.csv(sevglmpredhump1,file="sevglmpredhump1.csv")  
  
sevglmpredhump2=predict.glm(sevglmbesthump2,type="response")  
write.csv(sevglmpredhump2,file="sevglmpredhump2.csv")  
  
#Residuals mapping  
  
#SEV-GLM residuals  
  
ressevglmbesthump2 <- residuals.glm(sevglmbesthump2, type="pearson")  
write.csv(ressevglmbesthump2,file="ressevglmbesthump2.csv")  
  
#####  
  
#####  
  
##           Eigenvector Mapping           ##  
  
#####  
  
#####  
  
betahump <- matrix(coefficients(sevglmbesthump2)[5:6])  
  
xhump<-as.matrix(fitted(eigfhump))  
  
sfhump <- x%*%beta  
  
write.csv(sfhump,file="spatialfilterhump.csv")  
  
###End of coding
```

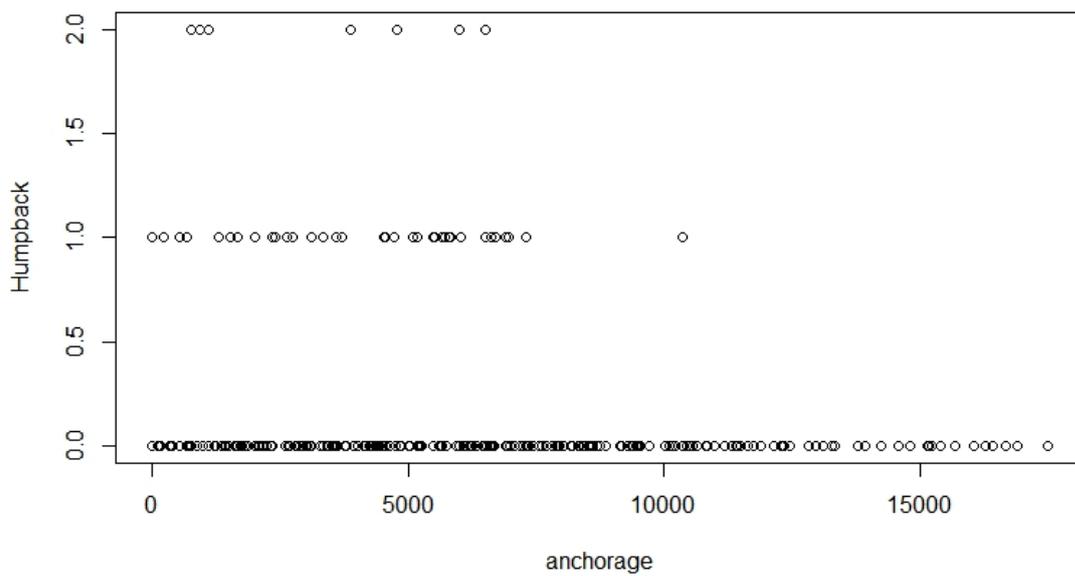
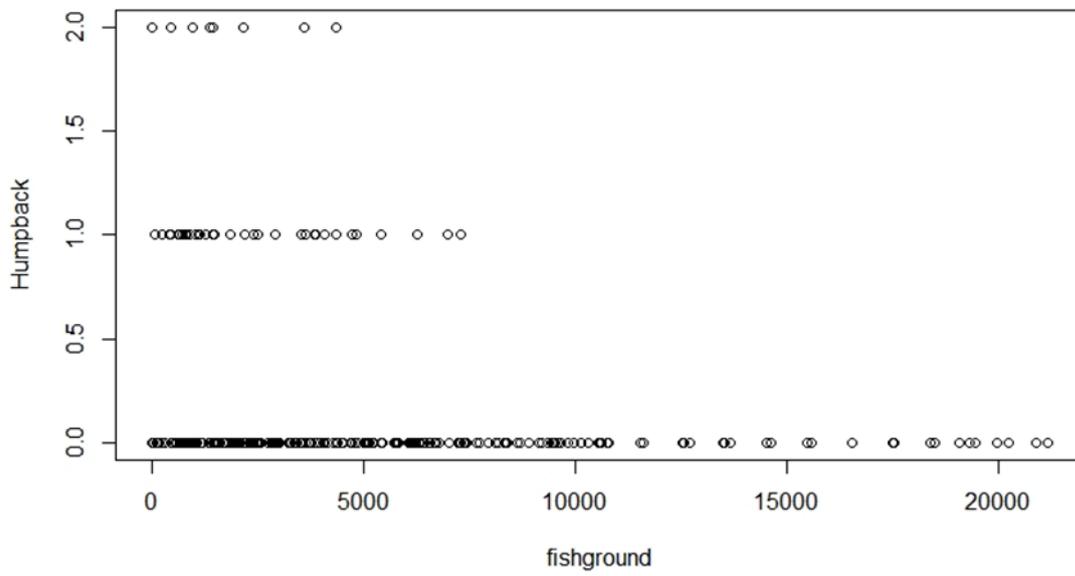
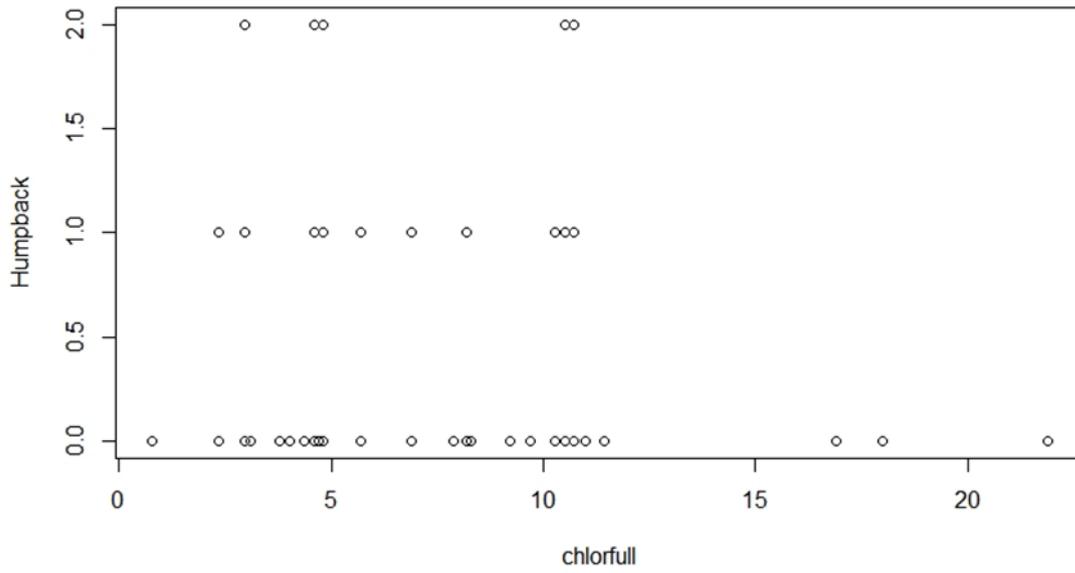
Supplement 3

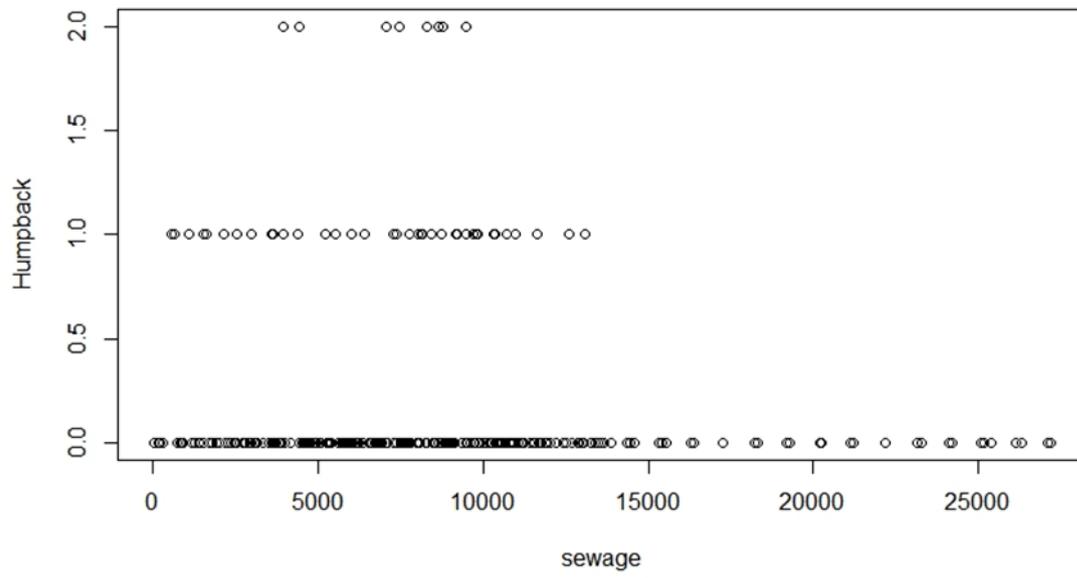
Data exploration for linear or quadratic terms the data sets on each of the two species investigated in this study:

1. Humpback whales

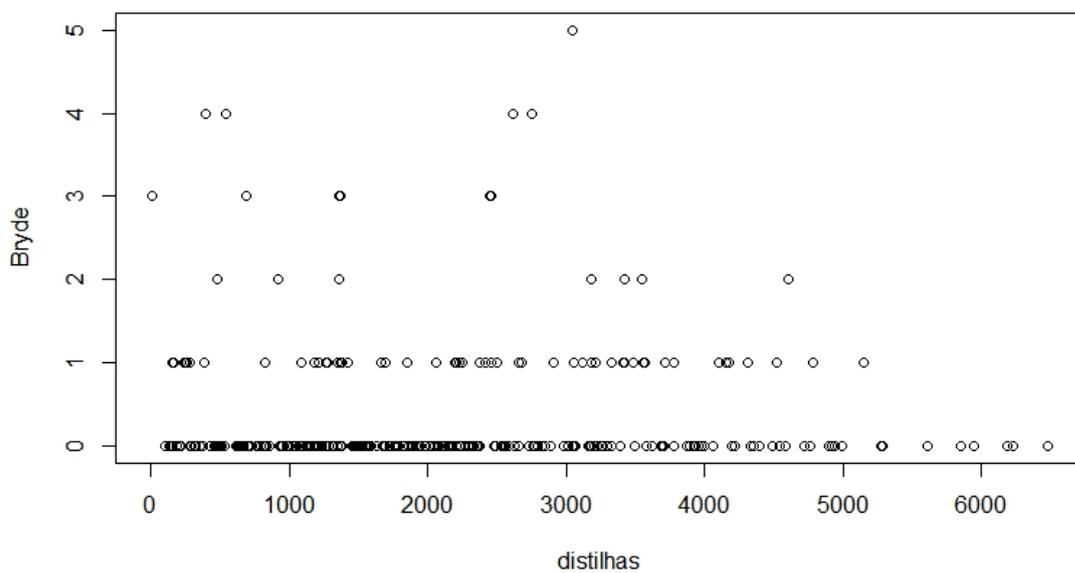
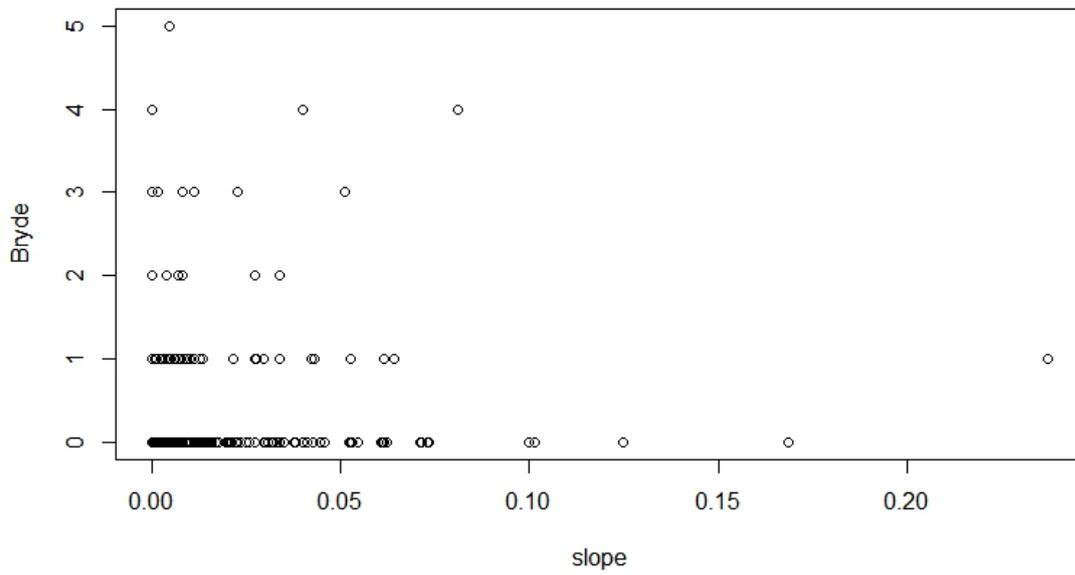
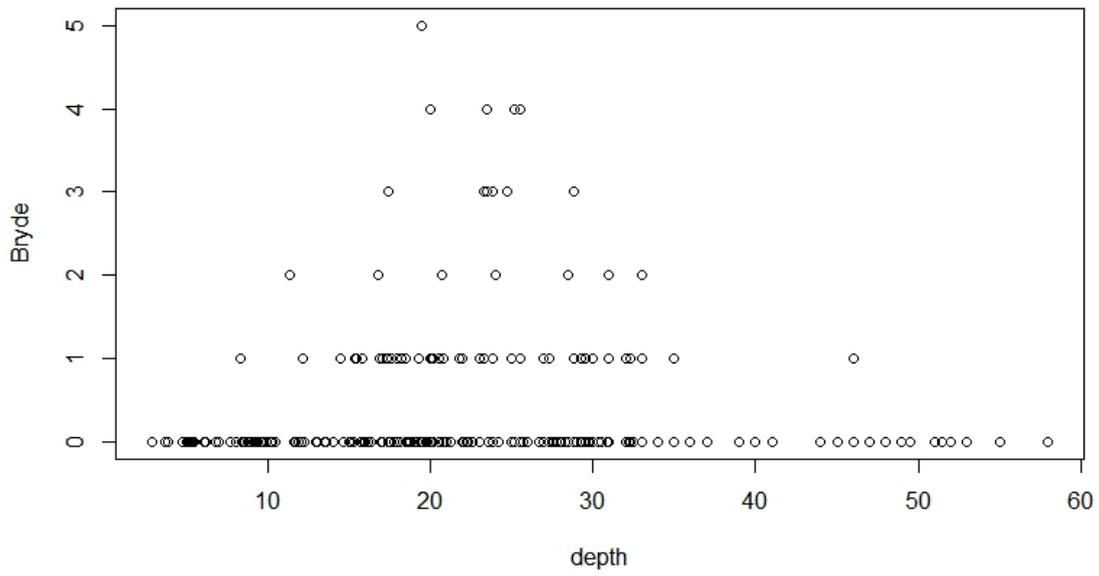


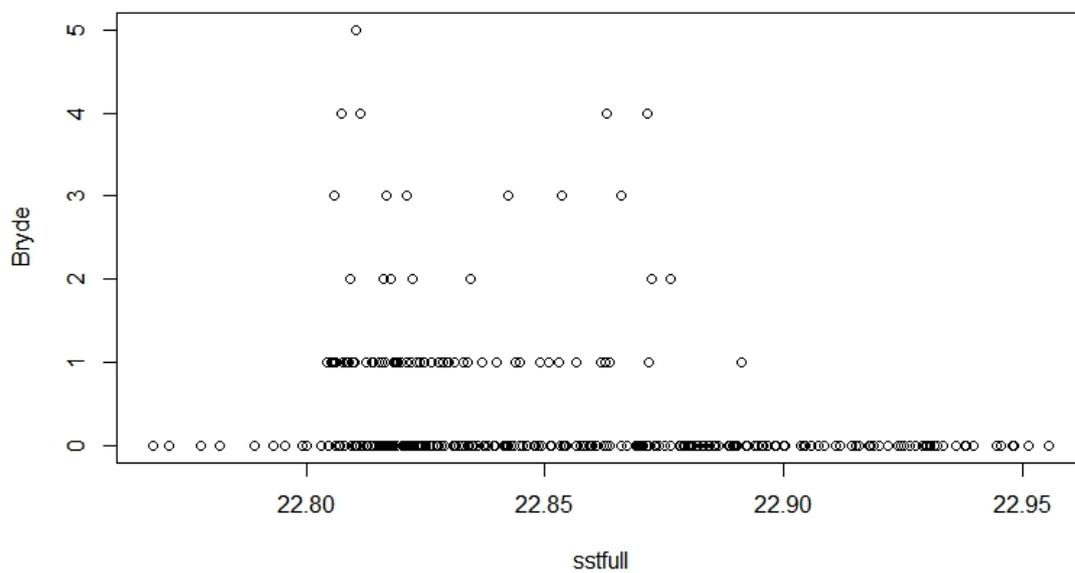
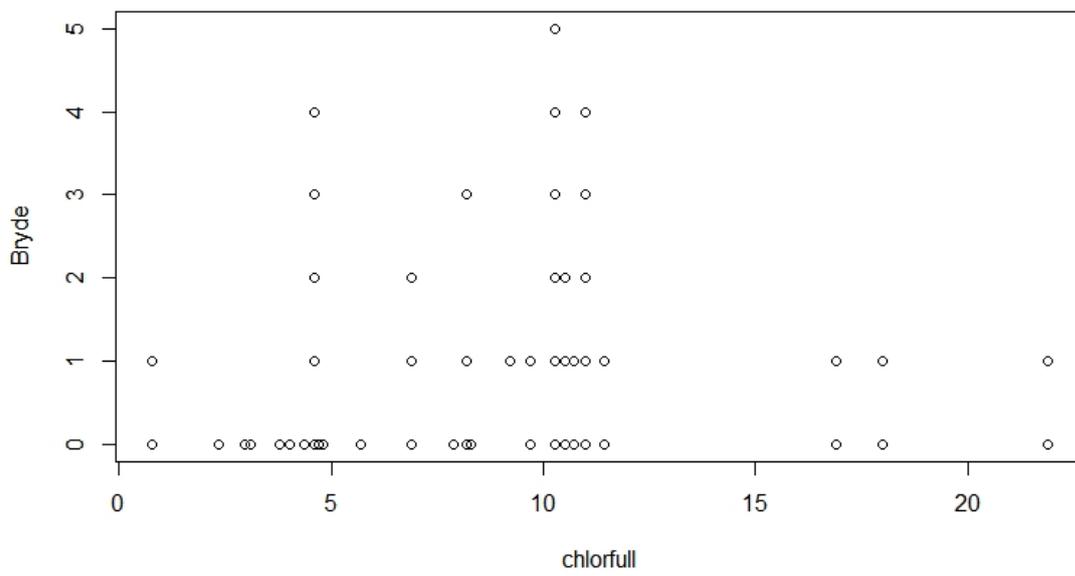
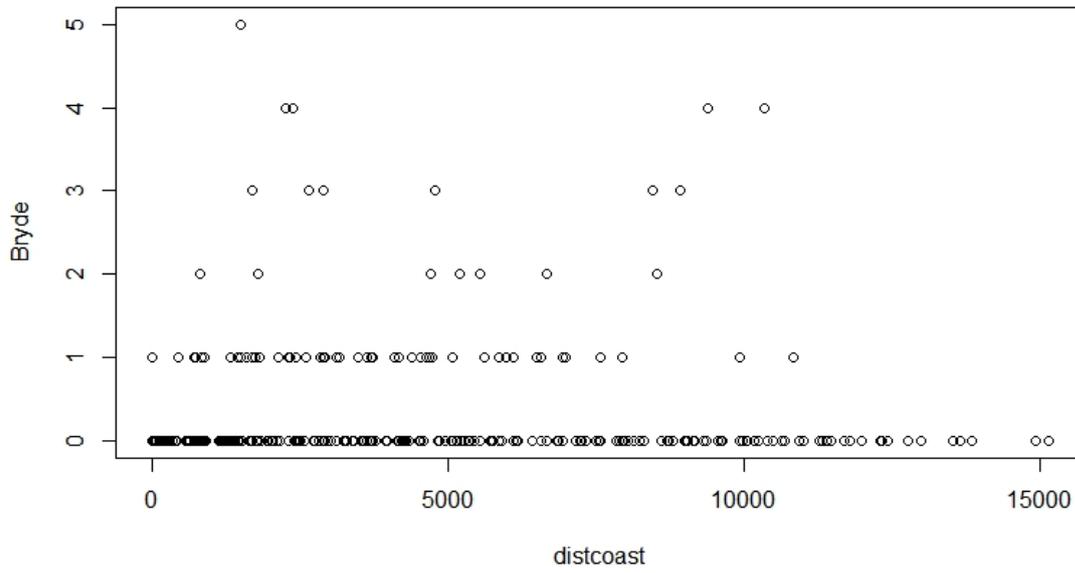


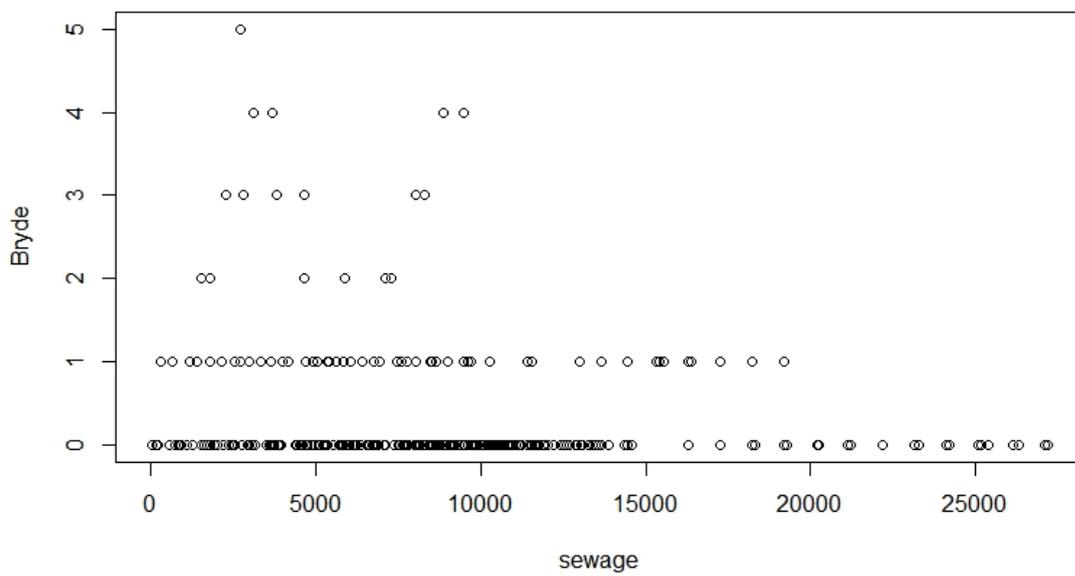
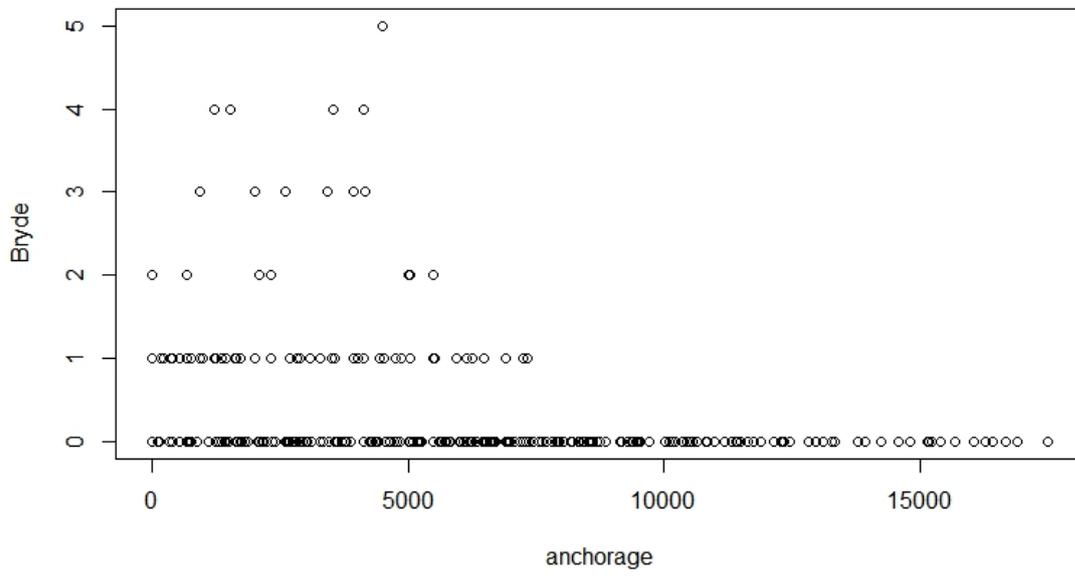
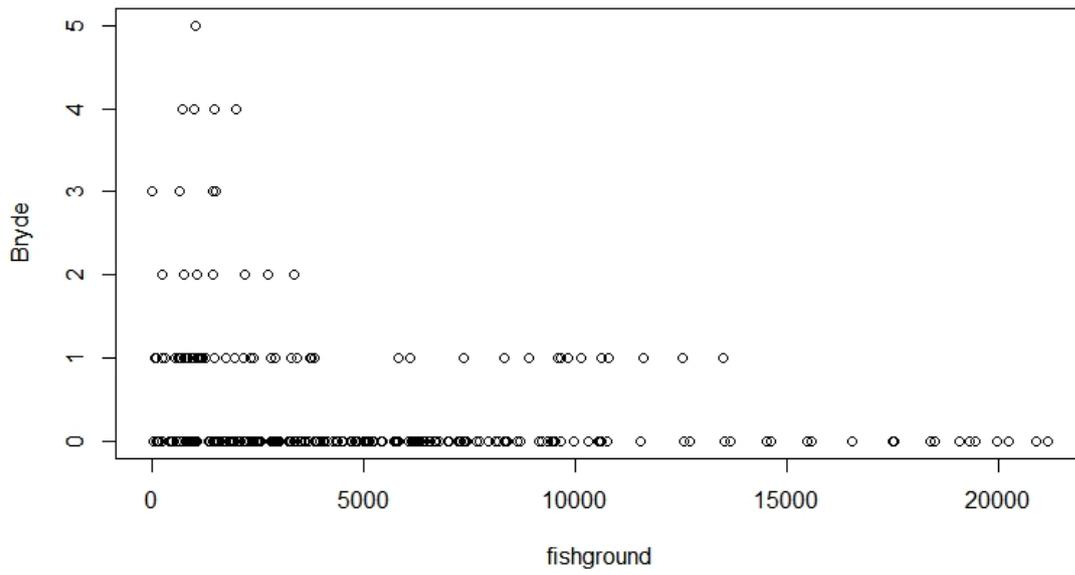




2. Bryde's whale







Generalized Inflation Variance (GVIF) test to investigate for multicollinearity

Explanatory variables	Df	GVIF ^{1/(2*Df)}
Mean chl-a	1	2.446457
Squared mean chl-a	1	1.648105
Depth	1	1.989875
Squared depth	1	1.831268
Distance to coast	1	3.961737
Squared distance to coast	1	2.386277
Slope	1	1.330291
Distance to islands	1	1.631218
Mean SST	1	2.820251
Distance to submarine outfall	1	3.17623
Distance to fishing grounds	1	2.949521
Distance to anchorage areas	1	3.350306
Squared Distance to anchorage areas	1	1.605762
fitted(eigfcet)	6	1.096296

Supplement 4

All model combination from each pre-defined subset (environmental, anthropogenic and full) using a stepwise backward procedure for both species (Bryde's and humpback whales). Models in bold indicates the lowest AIC value, thus, the more parsimonious models that are presented in details in the main text.

BRYDE - ENVIRONMENTAL

Start: AIC=341.21

Model 1:

BRYDETOTAL ~ CHLMEANCM + I(CHLMEANCM^2) + DEPTHCM + I(DEPTHCM^2) + DISTCOASTCM + I(DISTCOASTCM^2) + Slope + SSTMEANFUL + fitted(eigebry)

	Df	Deviance	AIC
- Slope	1	158.58	339.37
- I(CHLMEANCM^2)	1	158.90	339.69
- I(DISTCOASTCM^2)	1	158.99	339.78
- CHLMEANCM	1	159.59	340.38
<none>		158.42	341.21
- DEPTHCM	1	160.59	341.39
- fitted(eigebry)	2	178.45	357.24
- DISTCOASTCM	1	179.31	360.10
- I(DEPTHCM^2)	1	180.15	360.94
- SSTMEANFUL	1	214.01	394.80

Step: AIC=339.37

Model 2:

BRYDETOTAL ~ CHLMEANCM + I(CHLMEANCM^2) + DEPTHCM + I(DEPTHCM^2) + DISTCOASTCM + I(DISTCOASTCM^2) + SSTMEANFUL + fitted(eigebry)

	Df	Deviance	AIC
- I(CHLMEANCM^2)	1	159.04	337.83
- I(DISTCOASTCM^2)	1	159.16	337.96
- CHLMEANCM	1	159.71	338.50
<none>		158.58	339.37
- DEPTHCM	1	160.73	339.52
- fitted(eigebry)	2	178.72	355.51
- DISTCOASTCM	1	179.88	358.67
- I(DEPTHCM^2)	1	180.77	359.56
- SSTMEANFUL	1	222.18	400.97

Step: AIC=337.83

Model 3:

BRYDETOTAL ~ CHLMEANCM + DEPTHCM + I(DEPTHCM^2) + DISTCOASTCM + I(DISTCOASTCM^2) + SSTMEANFUL + fitted(eigebry)

	Df	Deviance	AIC
- I(DISTCOASTCM^2)	1	160.27	337.06
- CHLMEANCM	1	160.53	337.33
- DEPTHCM	1	160.80	337.59
<none>		159.04	337.83
- fitted(eigebry)	2	179.40	354.19
- DISTCOASTCM	1	181.08	357.87
- I(DEPTHCM^2)	1	181.70	358.49
- SSTMEANFUL	1	222.71	399.50

Step: AIC=337.06

Model 4: BRYDETOTAL ~ CHLMEANCM + DEPTHCM + I(DEPTHCM^2) + DISTCOASTCM + SSTMEANFUL + fitted(eigebry)

	Df	Deviance	AIC
- DEPTHCM	1	161.46	336.25

```

- CHLMEANCM          1   161.62 336.41
<none>                1   160.27 337.06
- fitted(eigebry)    2   180.52 353.31
- I(DEPTHCM^2)       1   182.84 357.63
- DISTCOASTCM        1   185.55 360.34
- SSTMEANFUL         1   222.72 397.51
    
```

Step: AIC=336.25

Model 5:

BRYDETOTAL ~ CHLMEANCM + I(DEPTHCM^2) + DISTCOASTCM + SSTMEANFUL + fitted(eigebry)

```

                Df Deviance   AIC
- CHLMEANCM      1   163.15 335.94
<none>           1   161.46 336.25
- fitted(eigebry) 2   182.15 352.94
- I(DEPTHCM^2)   1   185.41 358.20
- DISTCOASTCM    1   197.12 369.91
- SSTMEANFUL     1   225.72 398.51
    
```

Step: AIC=335.94

Model 6:

BRYDETOTAL ~ I(DEPTHCM^2) + DISTCOASTCM + SSTMEANFUL + fitted(eigebry)

```

                Df Deviance   AIC
<none>           1   163.15 335.94
- fitted(eigebry) 2   182.96 351.75
- I(DEPTHCM^2)   1   187.01 357.81
- DISTCOASTCM    1   210.37 381.16
- SSTMEANFUL     1   250.74 421.53
    
```

BRYDE – ANTHROPOGENIC

Start: AIC=349.92

Model 7: BRYDETOTAL ~ EMISSARIO + FSHGRD + FUNDCM + I(FUNDCM^2) + fitted(eigabry)

```

                Df Deviance   AIC
<none>           1   171      350
- FSHGRD          1   173      350
- EMISSARIO        1   175      352
- fitted(eigabry)  4   219      390
- FUNDCM           1   240      417
- I(FUNDCM^2)     1 19885452 19885629
    
```

BRYDE - FULL

Start: AIC=341.68

Model 8:

BRYDETOTAL ~ CHLMEANCM + I(CHLMEANCM^2) + DEPTHCM + I(DEPTHCM^2) + DISTCOASTCM + I(DISTCOASTCM^2) + Slope + DISTILHAS + SSTMEANFUL + EMISSARIO + FSHGRD + FUNDCM + I(FUNDCM^2) + fitted(eigfbry)

```

                Df Deviance   AIC
- Slope           1   150.89 339.68
- DEPTHCM         1   150.91 339.70
- FSHGRD          1   150.91 339.70
- DISTCOASTCM     1   150.96 339.75
    
```

- EMISSARIO	1	151.05	339.84
- CHLMEANCM	1	151.57	340.36
- I(FUNDCM^2)	1	151.91	340.70
- I(DISTCOASTCM^2)	1	152.17	340.96
- I(CHLMEANCM^2)	1	152.17	340.96
<none>		150.89	341.68
- SSTMEANFUL	1	155.22	344.01
- DISTILHAS	1	156.24	345.03
- fitted(eigfbry)	1	156.28	345.07
- FUNDCM	1	162.58	351.37
- I(DEPTHCM^2)	1	169.30	358.09

Step: AIC=339.68

Model 9:

BRYDETOTAL ~ CHLMEANCM + I(CHLMEANCM^2) + DEPTHCM + I(DEPTHCM^2) + DISTCOASTCM + I(DISTCOASTCM^2) + DISTILHAS + SSTMEANFUL + EMISSARIO + FSHGRD + FUNDCM + I(FUNDCM^2) + fitted(eigfbry)

	Df	Deviance	AIC
- DEPTHCM	1	150.91	337.70
- FSHGRD	1	150.93	337.72
- DISTCOASTCM	1	150.99	337.78
- EMISSARIO	1	151.08	337.87
- CHLMEANCM	1	151.57	338.36
- I(FUNDCM^2)	1	151.93	338.72
- I(DISTCOASTCM^2)	1	152.18	338.97
- I(CHLMEANCM^2)	1	152.19	338.98
<none>		150.89	339.68
- SSTMEANFUL	1	155.26	342.05
- fitted(eigfbry)	1	156.50	343.29
- DISTILHAS	1	156.64	343.43
- FUNDCM	1	162.60	349.39
- I(DEPTHCM^2)	1	169.30	356.09

Step: AIC=337.7

Model 10:

BRYDETOTAL ~ CHLMEANCM + I(CHLMEANCM^2) + I(DEPTHCM^2) + DISTCOASTCM + I(DISTCOASTCM^2) + DISTILHAS + SSTMEANFUL + EMISSARIO + FSHGRD + FUNDCM + I(FUNDCM^2) + fitted(eigfbry)

	Df	Deviance	AIC
- FSHGRD	1	150.95	335.74
- DISTCOASTCM	1	151.02	335.81
- EMISSARIO	1	151.09	335.88
- CHLMEANCM	1	151.60	336.39
- I(FUNDCM^2)	1	151.93	336.72
- I(DISTCOASTCM^2)	1	152.20	336.99
- I(CHLMEANCM^2)	1	152.20	336.99
<none>		150.91	337.70
- SSTMEANFUL	1	155.32	340.11
- fitted(eigfbry)	1	156.54	341.33
- DISTILHAS	1	157.57	342.36
- FUNDCM	1	162.77	347.56
- I(DEPTHCM^2)	1	169.34	354.13

Step: AIC=335.74

Model 11:

BRYDETOTAL ~ CHLMEANCM + I(CHLMEANCM^2) + I(DEPTHCM^2) + DISTCOASTCM + I(DISTCOASTCM^2) + DISTILHAS + SSTMEANFUL + EMISSARIO + FUNDCM + I(FUNDCM^2) + fitted(eigfbry)

	Df	Deviance	AIC
- DISTCOASTCM	1	151.02	333.81
- EMISSARIO	1	151.56	334.35
- CHLMEANCM	1	151.68	334.47
- I(FUNDCM^2)	1	152.11	334.90
- I(DISTCOASTCM^2)	1	152.21	335.00
- I(CHLMEANCM^2)	1	152.27	335.06

```

<none>                150.95 335.74
- SSTMEANFUL          1   155.73 338.52
- fitted(eigfbry)    1   156.99 339.78
- DISTILHAS           1   159.11 341.90
- FUNDCM              1   163.04 345.83
- I(DEPTHCMA^2)      1   169.45 352.24
    
```

Step: AIC=333.81

Model 12:

```

BRYDETOTAL ~ CHLMEANCM + I(CHLMEANCM^2) + I(DEPTHCMA^2) + I(DISTCOASTCM
^2) +
  DISTILHAS + SSTMEANFUL + EMISSARIO + FUNDCM + I(FUNDCM^2) +
  fitted(eigfbry)
    
```

```

                Df Deviance   AIC
- EMISSARIO      1   151.73 332.52
- CHLMEANCM      1   151.79 332.58
- I(FUNDCM^2)    1   152.37 333.16
- I(DISTCOASTCM^2) 1   152.54 333.33
- I(CHLMEANCM^2) 1   152.63 333.42
<none>          151.02 333.81
- fitted(eigfbry) 1   156.99 337.78
- SSTMEANFUL     1   159.50 340.29
- DISTILHAS      1   163.56 344.36
- FUNDCM         1   171.35 352.14
- I(DEPTHCMA^2) 1   173.07 353.86
    
```

Step: AIC=332.52

Model 13:

```

BRYDETOTAL ~ CHLMEANCM + I(CHLMEANCM^2) + I(DEPTHCMA^2) + I(DISTCOASTCM
^2) +
  DISTILHAS + SSTMEANFUL + FUNDCM + I(FUNDCM^2) + fitted(eigfbry)
    
```

```

                Df Deviance   AIC
- I(DISTCOASTCM^2) 1   152.86 331.65
- I(CHLMEANCM^2)   1   153.11 331.90
- CHLMEANCM        1   153.24 332.03
<none>            151.73 332.52
- I(FUNDCM^2)      1   153.90 332.69
- fitted(eigfbry)  1   157.18 335.97
- SSTMEANFUL       1   160.78 339.57
- DISTILHAS        1   164.56 343.35
- I(DEPTHCMA^2)   1   173.08 351.87
- FUNDCM           1   173.71 352.50
    
```

Step: AIC=331.65

Model 14:

```

BRYDETOTAL ~ CHLMEANCM + I(CHLMEANCM^2) + I(DEPTHCMA^2) + DISTILHAS +
  SSTMEANFUL + FUNDCM + I(FUNDCM^2) + fitted(eigfbry)
    
```

```

                Df Deviance   AIC
- I(FUNDCM^2)     1   154.45 331.24
<none>           152.86 331.65
- CHLMEANCM       1   156.17 332.96
- I(CHLMEANCM^2)  1   156.25 333.04
- fitted(eigfbry) 1   159.62 336.41
- SSTMEANFUL      1   162.03 338.82
- DISTILHAS       1   165.27 342.06
- I(DEPTHCMA^2)  1   173.23 350.02
- FUNDCM          1   174.85 351.64
    
```

Step: AIC=331.24

Model 15:

```

BRYDETOTAL ~ CHLMEANCM + I(CHLMEANCM^2) + I(DEPTHCMA^2) + DIST
ILHAS +
  SSTMEANFUL + FUNDCM + fitted(eigfbry)
    
```

```

                Df Deviance   AIC
    
```

```

<none>                154.45 331.24
- I(CHLMEANCM^2)      1  158.63 333.42
- CHLMEANCM           1  158.98 333.77
- fitted(eigfbry)     1  162.35 337.14
- SSTMEANFUL          1  166.45 341.24
- DISTILHAS           1  168.02 342.81
- I(DEPTHCM^2)        1  176.34 351.13
- FUNDCM              1  183.92 358.71
    
```

HUMPBACK WHALE

Start: AIC=212.17

Model 1:

HUMPTOTAL ~ CHLMEAN + DEPTHCM + I(DEPTHCM^2) + DISTCOAST + slope + SSTMEANFUL + fitted(eigehump)

	Df	Deviance	AIC
- SSTMEANFUL	1	97.266	210.18
- CHLMEAN	1	97.550	210.46
- DEPTHCM	1	97.979	210.89
- I(DEPTHCM^2)	1	97.985	210.90
<none>		97.261	212.17
- slope	1	99.356	212.27
- fitted(eigehump)	2	121.084	231.99
- DISTCOAST	1	122.815	235.72

Step: AIC=210.18

Model 2:

HUMPTOTAL ~ CHLMEAN + DEPTHCM + I(DEPTHCM^2) + DISTCOAST + slope + fitted(eigehump)

	Df	Deviance	AIC
- CHLMEAN	1	97.647	208.56
- I(DEPTHCM^2)	1	97.987	208.90
- DEPTHCM	1	98.090	209.00
<none>		97.266	210.18
- slope	1	99.761	210.67
- fitted(eigehump)	2	121.468	230.38
- DISTCOAST	1	123.011	233.92

Step: AIC=208.56

Model 3:

HUMPTOTAL ~ DEPTHCM + I(DEPTHCM^2) + DISTCOAST + slope + fitted(eigehump)

	Df	Deviance	AIC
- DEPTHCM	1	98.261	207.17
- I(DEPTHCM^2)	1	98.569	207.48
<none>		97.647	208.56
- slope	1	100.938	209.85
- fitted(eigehump)	2	123.799	230.71
- DISTCOAST	1	124.220	233.13

Step: AIC=207.17

Model 4: HUMPTOTAL ~ I(DEPTHCM^2) + DISTCOAST + slope + fitted(eigehump)

	Df	Deviance	AIC
<none>		98.261	207.17
- I(DEPTHCM^2)	1	101.224	208.13
- slope	1	112.630	219.54
- fitted(eigehump)	2	124.086	229.00
- DISTCOAST	1	204.630	311.54

ANTHROPOGENIC

Start: AIC=1.211,84

Model 5:

HUMPTOTAL ~ EMISSARIO + FSHGRD + FUND + fitted(eigahump)

	Df	Deviance	AIC
- fitted(eigahump)	1	2.2400e+02	3.2900e+02
<none>		1.2118e+10	1.2118e+10
- EMISSARIO	1	9.6567e+11	9.6567e+11
- FSHGRD	1	1.0095e+12	1.0095e+12
- FUND	1	7.3374e+21	7.3374e+21

Step: AIC=329.34

Model 6:

HUMPTOTAL ~ EMISSARIO + FSHGRD + FUND

	Df	Deviance	AIC
<none>		224.43	329.34
- FSHGRD	1	227.01	329.92
- EMISSARIO	1	229.51	332.42
- FUND	1	236.42	339.33

FULL

Start: AIC=216.83

Model 7:

HUMPTOTAL ~ CHLMEAN + DEPTHCM + I(DEPTHCM^2) + DISTCOAST + slope + DISTILHAS + SSTMEANFUL + EMISSARIO + FSHGRD + FUND + fitted(eigfhump)

	Df	Deviance	AIC
- FUND	1	93.936	214.84
- DEPTHCM	1	93.937	214.85
- SSTMEANFUL	1	94.014	214.92
- DISTILHAS	1	94.120	215.03
- CHLMEAN	1	94.666	215.58
- I(DEPTHCM^2)	1	94.814	215.72
<none>		93.923	216.83
- FSHGRD	1	97.112	218.02
- slope	1	97.239	218.15
- EMISSARIO	1	107.101	228.01
- fitted(eigfhump)	2	109.867	228.78
- DISTCOAST	1	108.679	229.59

Step: AIC=214.85

Model 8:

HUMPTOTAL ~ CHLMEAN + DEPTHCM + I(DEPTHCM^2) + DISTCOAST + slope + DISTILHAS + SSTMEANFUL + EMISSARIO + FSHGRD + fitted(eigfhump)

	Df	Deviance	AIC
- DEPTHCM	1	93.943	212.85
- DISTILHAS	1	94.149	213.06
- SSTMEANFUL	1	94.318	213.23
- CHLMEAN	1	94.674	213.58
- I(DEPTHCM^2)	1	95.216	214.12
<none>		93.936	214.84
- slope	1	97.284	216.19
- FSHGRD	1	98.136	217.05
- EMISSARIO	1	107.237	226.15
- fitted(eigfhump)	2	111.295	228.21
- DISTCOAST	1	116.929	235.84

Step: AIC=212.85

Model 9:

HUMPTOTAL ~ CHLMEAN + I(DEPTHCM^2) + DISTCOAST + Slope + DISTILHAS + SSTMEANFUL + EMISSARIO + FSHGRD + fitted(eigfhump)

	Df	Deviance	AIC
- DISTILHAS	1	94.168	211.08
- SSTMEANFUL	1	94.462	211.37
- CHLMEAN	1	94.675	211.59
<none>		93.943	212.85
- I(DEPTHCM^2)	1	96.034	212.94
- FSHGRD	1	98.137	215.05
- Slope	1	101.402	218.31
- EMISSARIO	1	107.767	224.68
- fitted(eigfhump)	2	111.766	226.68
- DISTCOAST	1	124.484	241.39

Step: AIC=211.08

Model 10:

HUMPTOTAL ~ CHLMEAN + I(DEPTHCM^2) + DISTCOAST + Slope + SSTMEANFUL + EMISSARIO + FSHGRD + fitted(eigfhump)

	Df	Deviance	AIC
- SSTMEANFUL	1	94.522	209.43
- CHLMEAN	1	95.083	209.99
<none>		94.168	211.08
- I(DEPTHCM^2)	1	96.709	211.62
- FSHGRD	1	101.969	216.88
- Slope	1	105.285	220.19
- fitted(eigfhump)	2	113.676	226.59
- EMISSARIO	1	111.789	226.70
- DISTCOAST	1	132.478	247.39

Step: AIC=209.43

Model 11:

HUMPTOTAL ~ CHLMEAN + I(DEPTHCM^2) + DISTCOAST + Slope + EMISSARIO + FSHGRD + fitted(eigfhump)

	Df	Deviance	AIC
- CHLMEAN	1	95.124	208.03
<none>		94.522	209.43
- I(DEPTHCM^2)	1	96.710	209.62
- FSHGRD	1	103.847	216.76
- Slope	1	105.779	218.69
- fitted(eigfhump)	2	114.129	225.04
- EMISSARIO	1	115.498	228.41
- DISTCOAST	1	139.212	252.12

Step: AIC=208.03

Model 12:

HUMPTOTAL ~ I(DEPTHCM^2) + DISTCOAST + Slope + EMISSARIO + FSHGRD + fitted(eigfhump)

	Df	Deviance	AIC
<none>		95.124	208.03
- I(DEPTHCM^2)	1	97.960	208.87
- Slope	1	106.146	217.06
- FSHGRD	1	109.207	220.12
- EMISSARIO	1	115.830	226.74
- fitted(eigfhump)	2	120.603	229.51
- DISTCOAST	1	201.748	312.66

Supplement 5

Humpback and Bryde’s whale model residuals and Moran eigenvectors

Humpback whales model residuals

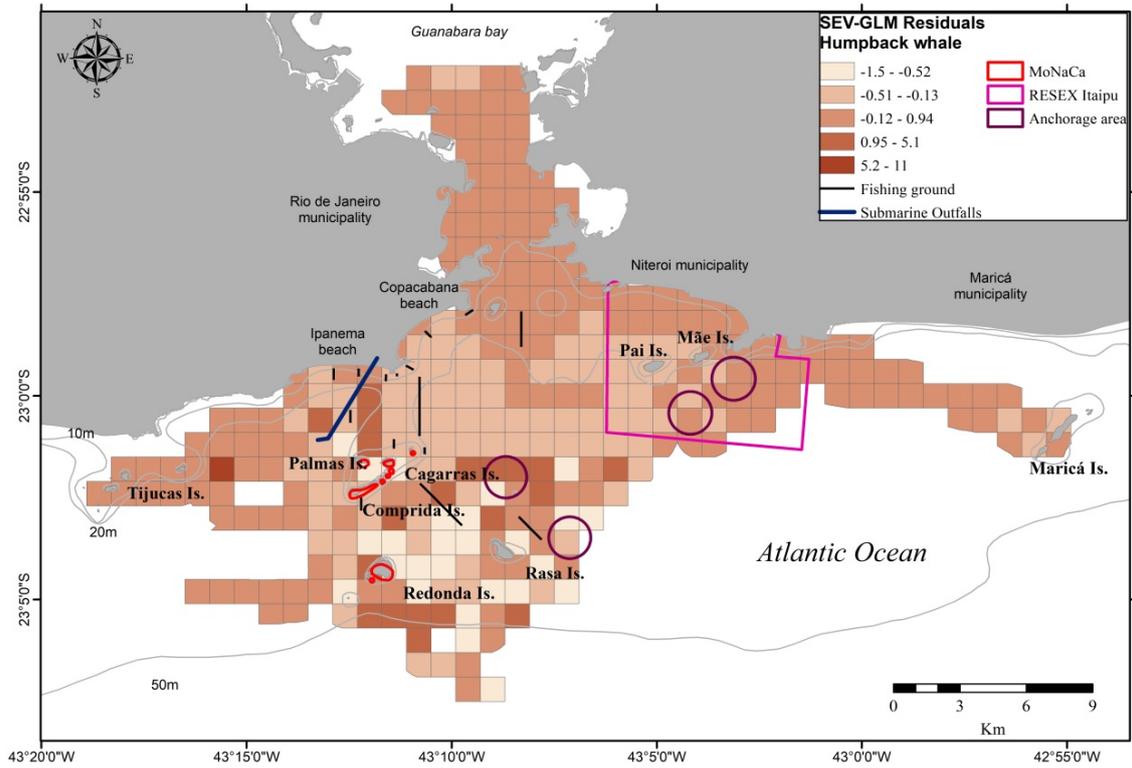


Fig. S 5.1. Humpback whale model residuals for each grid cell along off the coast of the city of Rio de Janeiro, in southeastern Brazil, from Poisson Spatial Eigenvector Generalized Linear Models.

Bryde's whales model residuals

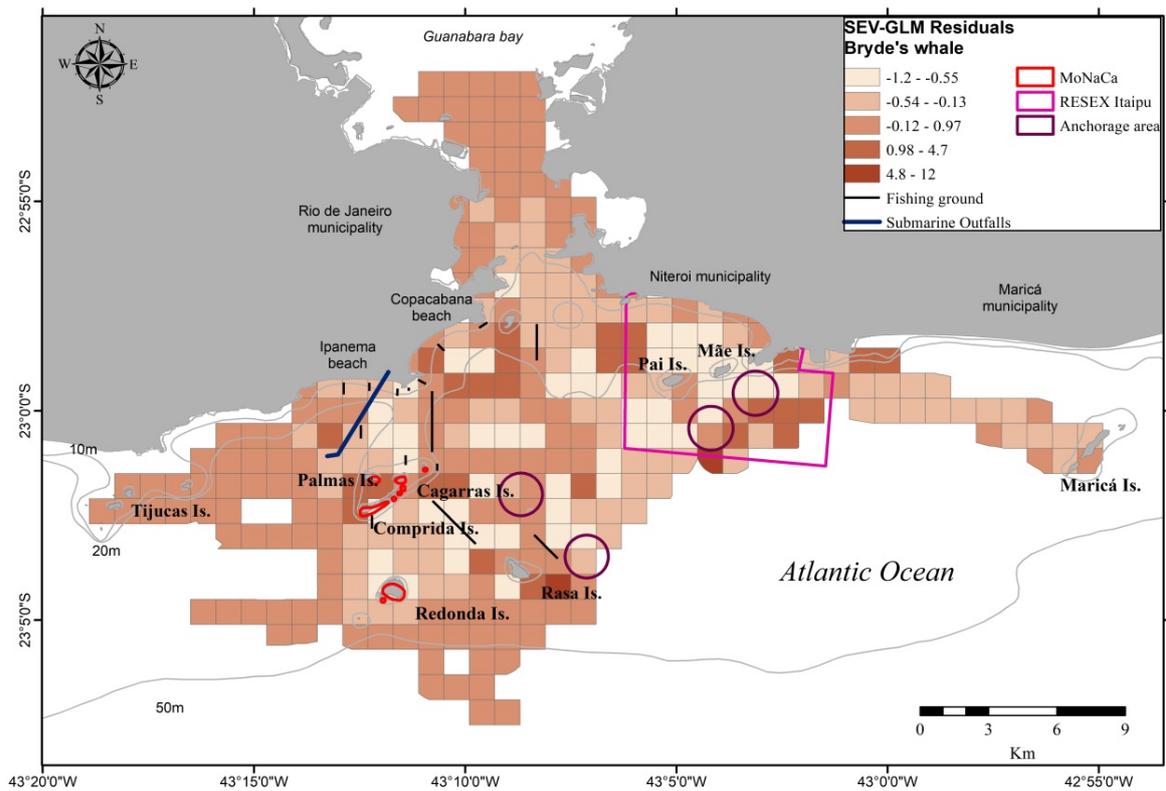


Fig. S 5.2. Bryde's whale model residuals for each grid cell along off the coast of the city of Rio de Janeiro, in southeastern Brazil, from Poisson Spatial Eigenvector Generalized Linear Models.

Humpback whales Moran eigenvectors

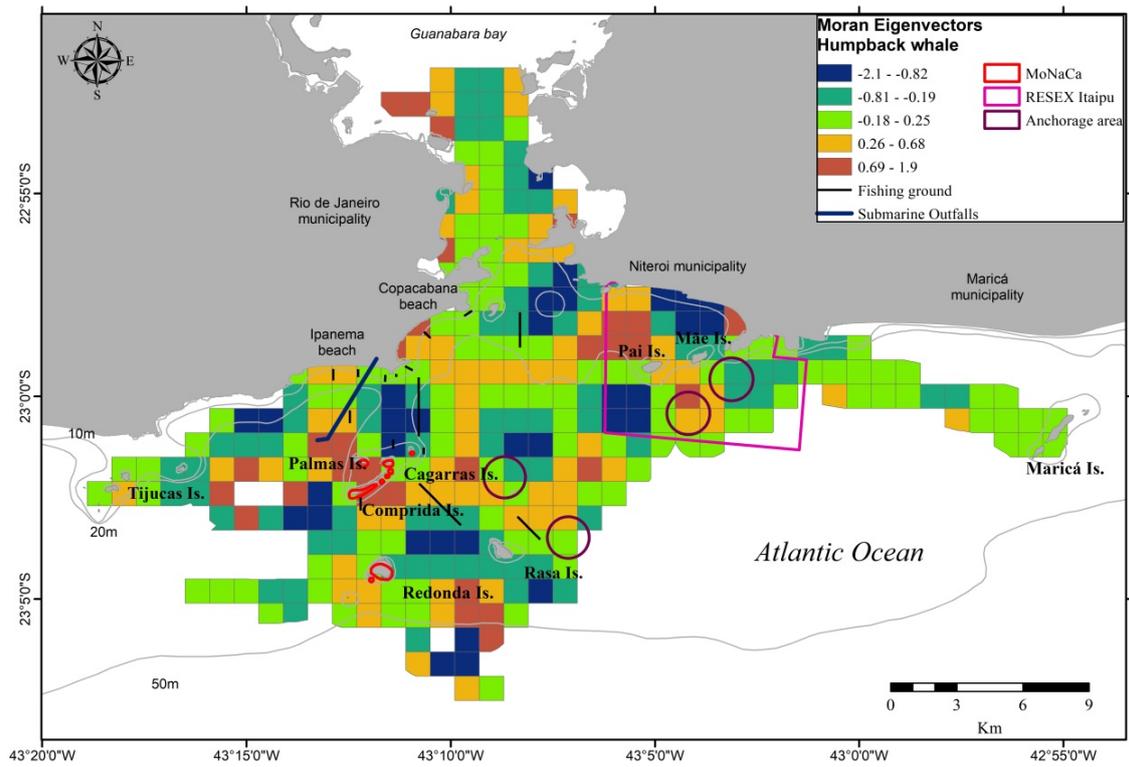


Fig. S 5.3. Map of the linear combination for the two Moran's I eigenvectors with estimated coefficient values retained of the best spatial eigenvector generalized linear models for humpback whales off the coast of the city of Rio de Janeiro, in southeastern Brazil.

Bryde's whales Moran eigenvectors

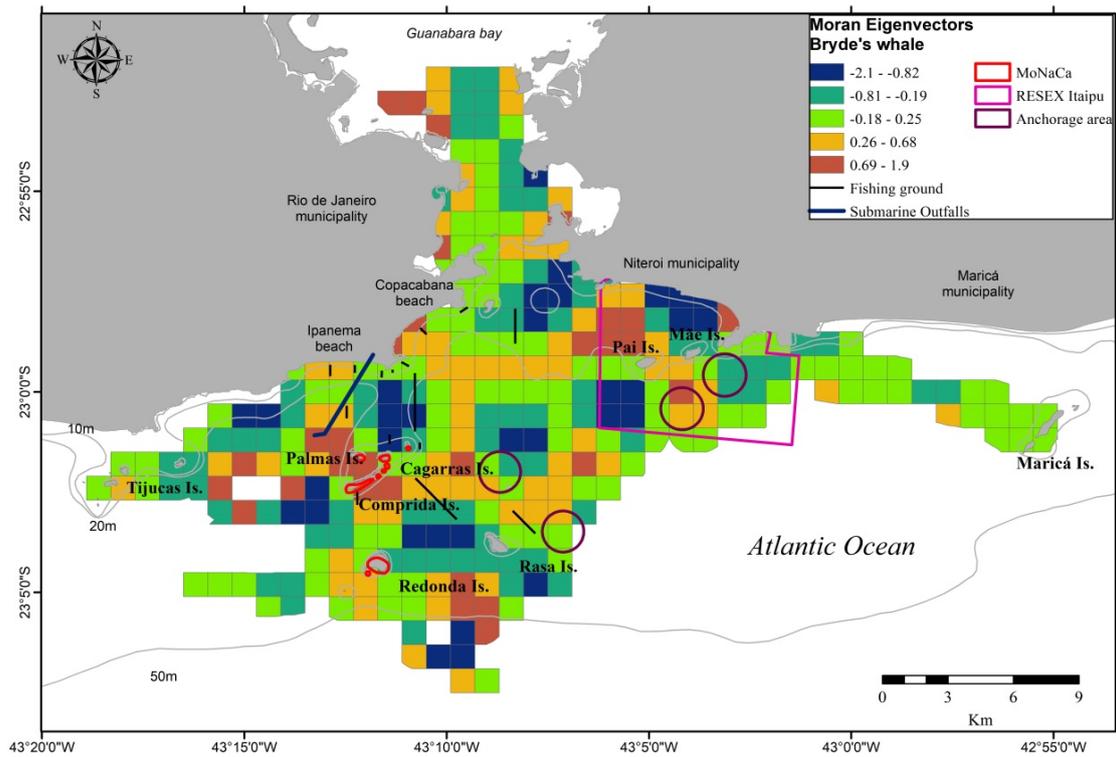


Fig. S 5.4. Map of the only Moran's I eigenvector with estimated coefficient values retained of the best spatial eigenvector generalized linear models for Bryde's whales off the coast of the city of Rio de Janeiro, in southeastern Brazil.